'Prepare for Jihad'

Khaled addresses pilgrims

weekend edition FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

THURSDAY-FRIDAY, OCTOBER 16-17, 1960 JEDDAH DHUL HIJJA 7-8, 1400 A.H.

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TWELVE PAGES - TWO RIYALS

and civilization. He said the youths of

today should be educated in their religion, traditions and heritage so that they may be

able to distinguish between the chaff and

the wheat, and realize the glory of their

He said that as Muslims complete

another century they should again study

the history of their prophet and learn from

his work and deeds, and adhere to the

word of God as well, helping today's tur-

bulent world put an end to its anxiety and

uphold the divine teachings and return to

God by faithfully following his injuc-

confident of victory and God's support."

cuted in various parts of the world and

these grave matters and the conspiracies

we should be aware of the dimensions of

The King welcomed the pilgrims to the

holy land in his name and in the name of

the people of the Kingdom, wishing them a happy and blessed pilgrimage.

"It is the responsibility of Muslims to

"Once we have done that we shall be

He said that Muslims were being perse-

instability and achieve real peace.

tions," he said.

being woven around us."

BEIRUT, Oct. 15 (Agencies) — Jets of fran's air force bombed Baghdad and northern Iraq Wednesday as reinforced columns of fraqi tanks moved behind a dense curtain of atillery fire to firm up a land and sea blockade of Iran's burning oil city of Abadan, the

VOL. V NO. 346

Meanwhile, Iran Wednesday repeated its romise to keep the Gulf open to shipping, in ountry's navy that it could mine the vital

paper Etelaat that at present the move was not necessary, and he accused the United tates and its allies of using concern for free age through the Gulf as a pretext for eeping naval units in the region.

A communique broadcast by the state

It was the second straight day of air raids on

the Iraqi capital after a 10-day interruption.

The communique claimed two Iranian jets were shot down near Baghdad.

The communique said Soviet-made Iraqi jets struck back with an attack that set ablaze the oil refinery of Iran's remote northern city of Tabriz, only 70 miles from the Soviet bor-

The air forays were staged as Iran said its fighter-bombers and helicopter gunships hammered the Iraqi advance on Abadan to a halt five miles northeast of the beleaguered city on the eastern bank of the Shatt Al Arab

Meanwhile, Habib Chatti, secretarygeneral of Organization of Islamic Conferways to end the Iran-Iraq war, the official

From Baghdad Chatti will travel to Islamabad to confer with Pakistani President Zia ul-Haq before going to Tehran, the

to leave Iran, he said. Iranian officials told the workers their exit permits would be withheld because the construction site was not in danger of attack. They refused to accept a written guarantee from TOA that the workers would return to

The latest communiques from the Iraqi and

The highway is the last route of supplies still open to Abadan and the hard-pressed Iranian port of Khorramshahr nine miles northeast of Abadan on the Iranian coast of the Shatt Al Arab.

Iran before Iran was able to muster troops

AL ASNAM, Algeria Oct 15 (AP) -Rescue officials said Wednesday the bodies of more than 4,000 people killed by the earthquake five days ago have been found in Al Asnam and surrounding areas. The International Red Cross scaled down the estimate of the maximum death toll from 20,000

A police spokesman said that 3,000 bodies had been recovered and buried in Al Asnam, 240 kilometers west of Algiers, while 1,000 others were found in towns and villages in a 50-kilometer radius of the city. There was still no government estimate of the casualties or overall damage.

JEDDAH, Oct. 15 (SPA) — King Khaled exhorted all Muslims to prepare

themselves for Jihad (a holy struggle) to

liberate their holy places, and said that it

was painful to see the holy places in

Jerusalem being trampled and occupied

In a message to the pilgrims this year, the King said that Israel has announced

publicly that it would continue to occupy

the Arab lands and declared Jerusalem its

Israel and its determination to maintain its

violation of Arab rights," the King Said.

King Khaled, who addresses Muslims

every year during the pilgrimage, said that

jihad was the highest belief and urged

them to adopt it in their fight for the liber-

Recalling the greatness of Muslims, he

called for unity among them and solidarity

under the Umbrella of their great religion

the right path to be followed and the great

The King said that the Prophet

Muhammad, inspired by God, had suc-

ceeded in creating a real Islamic society

which was able to change the face of his-

ation of their occupied holy lands,

unifying factor of all Muslims.

This shows clearly the arrogance of

by the Zionists.

The official Algerian news agency reported that in some villages, seriously wounded victims had still not received first aid and many of the injured were suffering from gangrene and exposure. many survivors were "totally deprived of food, water, me tents and blankets, it said.

On Tuesday, a police spokesman said 'thousands' of other victims were believed still buried under the rubble.

the league of Red Cross societies, said after a tour of the devastated area that he estimated that the final death toll would be between 5,000 and 10,000. The Algerian Red Crescent relief society

estimated earlier that as many as 20,000 people may have been killed. But Vittani said that may have been an exaggeration.

Tunisian people. Jurg Vittani, director of relief supplies for

The dead were being buried hurriedly on the outskirts of the city with little ceremony. But despite the haste, the bodies were wrapped in white sheets in accordance with the Muslim custom.

King Khaled

"We should adhere to the word of God

tory and enabled the Muslims to control

as revealed in the holy book, the Koran.

and we shall never deviate from the right

He called for the proper training and

education of Muslim youths who used to

much of the world at the time.

path," the King said.

A few survivors were still being dug from the ruins, and police officers said they believed more buried victims might still be alive. The official Algerian news agency reported 15 survivors rescued in a 24-hour period Monday and Tuesday, including a 9-year-old girl found unharmed in the cellar of her home. Others members of her family had been found alive shortly after the quake.

Two Japanese employed by the Algerian oil and gas company were pulled alive but seriously injured from the flattened Chelif Hotel along with the bodies of four other Japanese. They were the only foreigners reported among the confirmed dead, but about 20 Poles, three Frenchmen, two Palestinians and a Syrian were reported among the

As the massive rescue operation continued, authorities ordered all surviving residents of the city of 125,000, to evacuate the area. An estimated 80 per cent of the city was destroyed in the first quake.

King congratulates Bourguiba

JEDDAH, Oct. 15 (SPA) — King Khaled congratulated President Habib Bourguiba of Tunisia Wednesday on the anniversary of the evacuation of Bizarta base by France. The King wished the Tunisian leader health and happiness and progress and prosperity for the

King Khaled contacted Tuesday Algerian

President Chedli Ben Jedid to offer condolences on the victims of the tremor that hit Al Asnam Friday.

King Khaled also received a cable of thanks from President Chiang Ching-Kuo, of the Republic of China, in response to King Khaled's congratulatory cable on China's

national day.

Sultan returns from eastern tour JEDDAH, Oct. 15 (SPA) - Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan arrived here Tuesday night from a visit to the Eastern Province during which he laid the foundation

Meanwhile, Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the national guard, received at his office Wednesday Pakistani ambassador. Najmul Thaqeb Khan, and Omani ambassador, Ibrahim Al-Harthy, Bilateral relations were reviewed.

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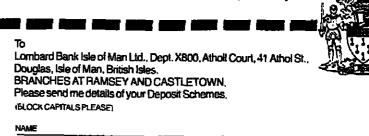
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Air, land fighting continues

Battle rages near Abadan

Traci command reported.

spite of a warning by the commander of the strait of Hormuz "if necessary." Admiral Bahram Afzali told the news-

radio in Baghdad said 14 civilians were killed and 25 wounded in the air strikes on Baghdad, and four other cities in northern and central Iraq at mid-morning.

ence, left for Baghdad Wednesday to discuss Saudi Arabian press agency said in a report from Jeridah.

the project when the Iraq-Iran war ended,

the Iranian commands show the main focus of the fighting was a 60-mile highway that links Abadan with the Gulf port of Bandar

Filipinos, trapped for almost a month aboard

their cargo ship in the Shatt Al Arab by the

fighting, sailed to safety early Wednesday in the ship's lifeboat. Four British officers, the

wives of three of them, and the Filipino

crewmen used the 10-meter (30-foot) boat to

reach the Iraqi side of the palm-lined estuary

British captain, remained abroad the freigh-

A skeleton three-man crew, including the

Iran has refused to allow the evacuation of

50 Japanese and 22 Italian workers despite

the continuing war, an official of the TOA

construction Co. said Wednesday. The offi-

cial said 50 TOA employees and 28 Italians

working at a shipbuilding construction project at Bandar Abbas near the Strait of Hor-

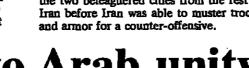
muz were stopped Sunday as they tried to

board a ship for the United Arab Emirates.

Only six Italian dependents were permitted

under cover of darkness.

Pro-Iraqi sources in Beirut said the Iraqi command wants to grab the highway to sever the two beleaguered cities from the rest of





By Anne Whitehouse London Bureau

CROSSING: Iraqi troops first cross the Karun River on pontoon bridges

AMMAN, Oct. 15 - Jordan stands firm both by its support for the Arab nationalist rights of Iraq in the Gulf conflict and its commitment to the unity of the Arab nation as a whole, said Foreign Minister Marwan Al Qassim Monday, despite reports that other Arab countries are now actively supporting

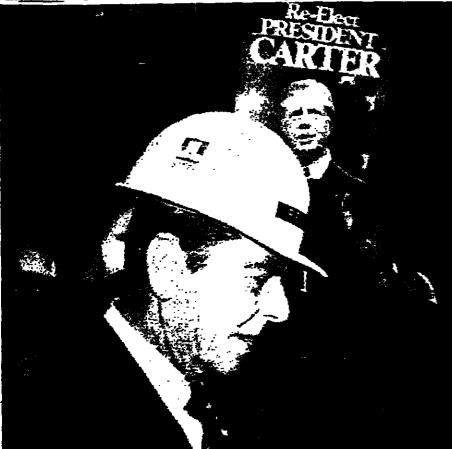
"Jordan's support for Iraq is our natural - duty as Arabs," he told Arab News -Asharq Al Awar. It is part of a sacred duty which we have to fulfil, just as we supported other Arab countries in 1948, '56, '67 and '73.

Al Oassim said there is no danger that by supporting Iraq, Jordan might find itself taking up arms with one Arab nation against another in the name of Arab nationalism to contront Iran. An Arab country would not actually take action against another, he said. He attributed reports that Syria and Libya

rights," he said. Of the recent Libyan threats of reprisals against Saudi Arabia unless American

AWAC radar planes are expelled from Arab territory, he said: "Colonel Qaddafi is entitled to his own opinions." These differences, like the problems with Egypt "are just pas-

have been airlifting arms and ammunition to Iran to the misrepresentation of the Western Nevertheless, he expressed concern that the Arab world as a whole is not sufficiently united at a time when its personality and "Although Syria has played an important role in the Arab nation in the past, we hope it will take a more coherent position over Arab



END IS NEAR: Republican presidential candidate Ronald Reagan visits a steel mill on the campaign trail, perhaps unaware of the placard orging the reelection of his opponent, Democrat Jimmy Carter.

Amin forces reported out of Uganda

KAMPALA, Oct. 15 (R) — Most of the forces loyal to former President Idi Amin have retreated into Zaire and Sudan after their eight-day invasion of northwest Uganda, according to reports reaching Kam-

Tanzanian and Ugandan troops with artillery and light tanks launched a counter-Offensive earlier this week in the West Nile region bordering Sudan and Zaire.

Ugandan leader Paulo Muwanga said Tuesday night an early morning attack by the invaders had taken defenders by surprise but swift reinforcements had stemmed the

advance. Muwanga referred in a broadcast to a crackdown on those "collaborating with subversive elements" outside the country. The invaders were reported to have been welcomed by some people in the region, which is the homeland of Amin's Kakwa tribe and the neighboring Lugbara tribe.

The government-run Uganda Times called for tougher measures against "the remnants of the bandits and their collaborators." It said members of the infamous State Research Bureau secret police were still at large and moving freely between Uganda, Sudan and

Instead, rather than splitting the Arab world in two, the Gulf crisis could become a meeting point for the Arab nations, he said, when each one perceived how franian expannism against the Arab nation is the con-

Jordan was working to to reunite the Arab world behind Arab rights, and help the Iranians to reconsider their position of conflict with Iraq. Next month's Arab summit meeting in Amman would be an important opportunity to work for these aims. Al Qassim rejected out of hand any sugges-

tion that an underestimation of the extent of popular support for Ayatollah Khomeini in Iran and the effectiveness of Iran's armed forces had led Jordan to commit itself to a long and costly conflict.

Undecided voters wooed

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15 (AP) - President Jimmy Carter and Ronald Reagan plunged into the final and decisive weeks of their campaign for president of the United States Wednesday with Republican Reagan leading in most of the polls but with millions of Americans still undecided how they will vote on Nov. 4.

Political experts predict the outcome will hinge on the 30 per cent of America's 160.5 million eligible voters who are still undecided whether to re-elect Democrat Carter or to give Reagan four years in the White House.

In addition to naming the next American chief executive, voters will elect 34 U.S. Senators, 435 members of the U.S. House of Representatives and 13 state governors. It has been a campaign marked by strident

accusations. There have been partisan attacks that would trouble the elderly, alarm blacks, frighten the jobless, make voters worry about the Soviet military threat, and stir Jewish fears. Carter has implied that Reagan is a racist and a warmonger.

Most of the blame for the mean-spirited campaign has — in the public mind devolved on Carter, who last week disavowed iow-road tactics.

But prominent supporters of both Carter and Reagan are still pursuing what are widely perceived as negative campaign tactics. Secretary of State Edmund Muskie implied in a speech that the United States might be "endlessly at war all over the globe" if Reagan were elected president. Six defense advisers to Reagan this week accused the Carter Administration of trying to "hide the truth" about the defense readiness of the U.S. by telling the military to play down negative

aspects of the issue. Eight big states with a combined total of 228 electoral votes could decide the election. These are California, New York, Pennsyl-

To our readers

Arab News will resume publication on Sunday. No paper will appear Saturday because of the Hajj holiday. Arab News wishes its readers a happy Eid.

vania, Illinois, Texas, Ohio, Michigan and Florida. Under the U.S. Constitution, the presidential election is decided by the Electoral College and not by popular vote. Each state is allocated electoral votes based on the size of its population.

There are 538 Electoral College votes, cast by representatives of each state and the District of Columbia. The winner of a majority of popular votes in each state is awarded all its electoral votes and the candidate who gains a majority, 270 votes, wins the presidency.

A new survey by public opinion polister Mervin D. Field has Reagan making strong gains in the last two weeks and now leading Carter in electoral votes by a margin of nearly two to one. A Time magazine poll gave Reagan a firm lead in states with 93 electoral votes and showed states with 222 more votes leaning hiş way. In contrast, Carter was safely ahead in states with only 54 votes and has an

edge in those with just 93 more. The latest New York Times survey showed Reagan leading in states with 239 electoral votes and Carter with 127 votes while states with 172 votes were judged "too close to

Reagan retains his lead over Carter in a new Associated Press - National Broadcasting Company (NBC) poll. If the election were held now, 89 per cent of those surveyed were willing to name their favorite. Reagan has 43 per cent to 35 per cent for Carter, 10 per cent

(Continued on back page)

Phillies grab series opener

Rookie pitcher Bob Walk hurled the Philadelphia Phillies to a 7-6 opening game win in the 1980 World Series over the Kansas City Royals.

Philadelphia hero Tug McGraw relieved Walk in the eighth, appearing in the last six post-season games, and saving this one to the delight of 65,791 fans at Veterans Stadium in Philadelphia. Details, page five.

stone for an SR1.6 medical complex for the

as U.S. campaign closes

To help pilgrims

Abdullah receives plan

PACIFIC INTERMATIONAL LINES

ed to con

Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the national guard, met with senior National Guard officials Tuesday. The officers presented to Prince Abdullah the National Guard's plan to participate in serving pilgrims in this year's Pilgrimage.

The prince expressed his pleasure and satisfaction on the contents of the plan. "We are proud to take part in serving pilgrims and facilitate all means to make the Pilgrimage easy and comfortable," he said. All this comes under the instructions of King Khaled

 and Crown Prince Fahd. .; In the meantime, Prince Khaled ibn Abdullah, deputy national guard commander in the Western Region, Tuesday evening inspected National Guard camps and units participating in the Pilgrimage.

Accompanied by Rashed Al-Anzan, director general of the National guard administration in the Western Region, Prince Khaled ibn Abdullah visited Mecca's unit lications, the military and technical schools force camp

hrai	CI	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	CB	opened in Musdalifa, tions in other Pilgrim
THURSDAY	Месса	Medina	Nejd	Prince Khaled said
Fajr	5:04	5:08	4:34	provides a variety of cultural aspects, guid
ishraq	6:22	6:23	5:54	security. There are gu
Dhuhr	12:13	22:16	11:05	reply to pilgrims' qu
Assr	3:34	3:34	3:02	mance of Pilgirmage,
Maghreb	5:59	5:58	5:26	water, help broken ve
Isha	7:29	7:28	6:56	entific and religious s
	NC	TICE	: TN	CONSIGNEES
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order against su

in Mina, the police unit camp in Mina, the religious affairs camp, the public relations camp, the administration camp, the local broadcasting unit camp, the central library and the seminars camp.

He also inspected the National Guard Medical Services headquarters in Mina. Prince Khaled visited the various clinics, emergency hospital, the laboratory, mobile clinics and first aid clinics. The tour included the Signal Corps and Maintenance and Transport Corps headquarters.

Prince Khaled expressed his satisfaction on the preparation taken by National Guard for the service of pilgrims. "The National Guard Secretariat in the Western Region has mobilized all its potential for this noble task," he said. The Secretariat has provided tents, carpet, equipment and services, through committees formed especially for the Pilgrimage.

The National Guard Medical Services opened a fully equipped field hospital in Mina. The hospital has been provided with specialists of various medical treatments. It can undergo surgery operations without outside help. Several medical stations were also opened in Musdalifa, Arafat and mobile stations in other Pilgrimage places.

Prince Khaled said the National Guard provides a variety of services that include cultural aspects, guidance and maintaining security. There are guardsmen appointed to reply to pilgrims' questions on the performance of Pilgirmage, others provide drinking water, help broken vehicles and organize scientific and religious seminars.



BOWLING: The summer Bowling championship held at Jeddah Bowling Center was won by the American embassy team. The Philippines embassy team came in second place. At the final ceremony Tuesday, the director of Jeddah Bowling center, Ahmad Hamid Dukhail, handed over cups for the winners. The summer championship lasted eight weeks. Members of foreign embassies in Jeddah took part in the games. The center will organize shortly the winter championship. Seen in photo is Dukhail handing the prize to the representative of the Filipino team.

For SR750 million

Steel rolling contract signed

RIYADH, Oct. 15 - The Saudi Iron and Steel Company (Hadeed), headquartered in Jubail, signed a SR750 million contract on

the turnkey supply of two steel rolling mills and the related auxiliary facilities and ser-

One of the rolling mills will produce reinforcing bars of six to three millimeters diameter and the other will produce wire rod of six to 12 millimeter diameter in coils. The combined production capacity of 800,000 tons will be sold entirely on the domestic market in order to reduce the heavy dependance of

dation for private downstream industries. The contract was awarded to an international group of companies consisting of Mannesmann-demag, scholemann-siemag, Redec Daleim Saudi Arabia and Compagnie Francaose D' Enterprises Metalliques. The facilities will start production in 27 months

Saudi Iron and Steel Company (Hadeed) is a joint venture company with the majority shares held by Saudi Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) And the minority owned by Korf-Stahl AG of West Germany.

Al Riyadh

The treatment meted out to Saudi Arabians on arrival at London's Heathrow airport is neither acceptable nor known in

any other foreign country. During my recent visit to London I noticed that Sandi Arabians are treated in a manner that can hardly please our government.
The formalities at Heathrow, especially with Saudi Arabians, have no parallel anywhere in the world. I wonder why

there are so many complications only with our countrymen. A large number of Saudis whom I met in London have confirmed my observation. What still confounds me is the fact that, despite the distinctive behavior of a Saudi tourist, he is subject to close observation. After all, he is not one of those after whom police dogs are sent, nor among those whose baggage is strictly searched for fear of narcotics or

other such things. I fail to find the reason that prompts the authorities at the Heathrow Airport to apply special measures against the Saudi Arabian visitor. It is all the more surprising that such a treatment is meted after the restoration of normal relations between the two countries. There seems to be no regard for the commercial and economic ties nor for the large number of Saudis

visiting Britain everyday. It ought to be remembered that a Saudi Arabian would not be found to be a member of any international smuggling network, nor even a persona non-grata. Is it because he possesses some values and morals which protect him from these

JEDDAH, Oct. 15 (SPA) - Health Minister Dr. Hussain Al-Jazaeri sent a cable to King Khaled assuring him that all pilgrims and citizens were in good health.

In another development, three pilgrims sent cables of thanks to King Khaled Tuesday. Hajj Nasser Said Muhammad Qarawi, an Iranian national; and Hajj Shaaban Qassim Abdul Mawia, Egyptian national, lost their money while performing the Umrah (minor pilgrimage) and recovered it from the

Haram police. Hamza Buhairs also los SR5000 and recovered it from the police. Qarawi said in his cable that he received hi money back intact. He expressed his admira tion for the security applied at the holy mos que and prayed that God support and hel them. Abdul Mawla also said he was give back the SR5,000 he lost while praying a the mosque. He implored to God to help the Saudi Arabian government in serving pil

Sharia emphasized

MECCA, Oct. 15 (SPA)— The ninth international Islamic seminar recommended application of the Sharia (Islamic Law) and making it the basic source for policy and laws governing the daily life of Islamic societies. The seminar that concluded its work here Tuesday called for cooperation among Muslims to liberate the Aqsa mosque and other countries suffering under Communists and

The seminar, organized by the World Mus lim League, called on the General Secretaria of the WML to appeal to Islamic countries to solve their problems through brotherly negotiations, avoiding war and to mobilize al their efforts to confront heretic and missio nary waves that aim at shaking Muslims' con fidence in their religion. .The seminar welcomed Crown Prince

Fahd's call for jihad to liberate Jerusalem

IDB assists Pakistani firm

JEDDAH, Oct. 15 (SPA) - The Jeddahbased Islamic Development Bank signed an agreement for the participation and guarantee of participation in the capital of the National Fibers Co. Ltd., of Pakistan, with two million Islamic Dinars (\$3.6 million). The agreement was signed by Dr. Ahma Muhammad Ali, IDB president, and Pakis tani ambassador here, Najmul Din Thaqeb for the Pakistan company.



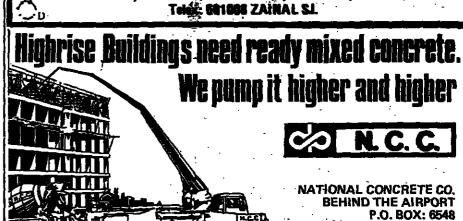
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HAWKER SIDDELEY

Egypt sees new talks on autonomy fruitless

few Palestinian political prisoners.

talks which end Thursday.

Israel has also made a proposal to allow the

Palestinians of the West Bank and Gaza some

role in the formulation of land policies in

these territories. But Egypt has decided not

to discuss this proposal during the current

The negotiations here at Blair House may

lead to an announcement of "progress", but

this would only be a gesture aimed at enhanc-

ing Carter's election chances, sources said.

for the Egyptian and Israeli delegations, in an

effort to gain maximum publicity for the

talks. Carter is trying desperately to regain

the support of disenchanged Jewish voters,

whose help he needs to carry key industrial

states like New York in the general election

Speaking before a Jewish group in New

York Monday, Carter was rudely jeckled by

orthodox Jewish opponents who interrupted

his speech with cries of "liar" and "Arab-

On Tuesday, Egyptian Vice President Hosni Mubarak called on Carter to deliver a

message from Sadat outlining his analysis of

Meanwhile, a State Department spokes-

man said the U.S. hoped the two sides would

make progress before their talks ended

Thursday. "Both sides are approaching the negotiations seriously," spokesman Jark Cannon told reporters. "We believe that

Kreisky told reporters after the meetings

that any attempt by Europe's Social Democ-

ratic political alliance, Socialist International, to try to mediate in the Gulf hostilities had

"I predict only a sharpening of the Iran-

Iraq war," Kreisky said."I won't recommend

that Socialist International try to arbitrate in

little chance for success.

progress can be made at these talks."

the turbulent Mideast situation.

Carter hosted a reception Tuesday evening

and wire dispatches

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15 - Egypt is refusing to discuss the Palestine autonomy question with Israel and the United States in the three-way "negotiations" that opened here Tuesday, Egyptian diplomatic sources

The Egyptians believe it would be fruitless to continue the autonomy negotiations at this time, and are participating in the talks only to help boost President Jimmy Carter's reelection chances, the sources said.

Conclu

iam fin

The Egyptian delegation headed by Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali, will concentrate its discussion on the proposed summit meeting of Carter, President Anwar Sadat and Prime Minister Menahem Begin. expected to take place in December after the presidential elections.

Egypt has "totally rejected" a new American paper on the autonomy issue proposed by U.S. Middle East negotiator Sol Linowitz, the sources said.

"The paper contains no new ideas for advancing the peace process' one Egyptian official said. "It's very bad."

Linowitz has been able to secure a few token gestures from Israel to improve the atmosphere of the negotiations, but Egyptian sources indicated they were not impressed by these gestures.

The Israeli moves include the decision to allow two expelled West Bank mayors -Fahd Kawasmeh of Hebron and Muhammad Milhem of Halhoul - to return to the

Kreisky sees Gulf war escalating

COPENHAGEN, Oct. 15 (AP) Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky, on an official two-day visit to Denmark, said Tuesday he foresaw only a sharpening of the Gulf war and no effective mediating role for

On a return invitation from Danish Prime Minister Anker Joergensen, Kreisky and his Social Democratic colleague held talks on the Iran-Iraq war, East-West detente and European aid to developing nations, Joergensen

Sekou Toure begins Pakistan visit

ISLAMABAD, Oct. 15 (R) - President Ahmad Sekou Toure of Guinea arrived Tuesday for a three-day state visit to Pakis-

President Toure who flew here after trips to North Korea and Bangladesh, was received at Islamabad airport by President Zia ul-Haq. The two leaders later visited an Afghan refugee camp near Peshawar.

In an apparent reference to the Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan, Toure told a group of refugees that the Afghan peo-

ple were fighting "for the just cause of their freedom and sovereignty.

The Guinean president, whose country is represented on a five-member committee seeking a solution to the Afghan problem. said his government would continue to strive for the restoration of the "Afghan people's

Toure and Zia were expected to discuss both Afghanistan and the Iran-Iraq war in their talks Wednesday.



Mufti Mahmoud, 61, dies of heart attack

KARACHI, Oct. 15 (AP) - Maulana Mufti Mahmoud, a Pakistani religious and political leader whose movement destablized the late Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's regime before its overthrow in 1977, died of a heart attack at a Karachi mosque Tuesday.

Mahmoud, 61, was president of the officially banned, but still active, Pakistan National Alliance which was the major opposition group contesting the March 1977 general elections

When pro-Bhutto candidates claimed victory with some 80 per cent of the vote, Mahmoud charged that polling was rigged and organized a mass movement with the help of Muslim clergy which eventually shook the regime.

Some 300 persons died in nationwide protests by the time Army Chief of Staff Mohammad Zia ui-Haq toppled Bhutto in the 1977 coup. Gen. Zia later took the post of president and otlawed political activity after canceling a promised general election a year ago, a move Mahmoud sharply criticized.

In a condolence message, Zia called his one-time detractor a "prominent religious scholar and veteran political leader" who commanded considerable respect for his 'astute political wisdom."

A military aircraft was to be provided by the government to fly Mahmoud's body to his hometown for burial, a government spokes-

Mahmoud, an Arabic and religious scholar whose reputation was known in a number of Middle Eastern countries, suffered a heart attack before afternoon prayers at Karachi's Binori town mosque. He was pronounced dead on arrival at a nearby hospital.

He helped organize the religious party, Jamiatul Ulema-e-Islam, following Pakistan's independence in 1947 and served as chief minister of Northwest Frontier province

U.S.-Somalia pact facing congressional opposition

LONDON, Oct. 15 (OFNS) - American plans to establish naval and air facilities in Somalia are being seriously jeopardized by congressional opposition at a time when Ethiopia and the Soviet bloc are engaged in an international campaign to stop the U.S.-Somali defense agreement from being implemented.

The U.S. House of Representatives Subcommittee on Foreign Operations has voted to refuse endorsement of the Carter administration's decision to divert \$20 million from the 1980 budget for arms sales credits to Somalia.

President Said Barre's regime agreed last August to give the U.S. military access to the facilities in Berbera and Mogadishu, originally developed by the Soviet Union. While this refusal by the House to approve the necessary military appropria-

tion will not necessarily scupper the agreement, the process of implementing it will be seriously complicated. The U.S. administration can reallocate funds without congressional approval by the formality of notifying Congress of its

decision; but such a move would be unpopular and could invite congressional retaliation by curtailing the flexibility allowed to the administration in reprogramming funds after they have been appropriated. reporting on the Congress decision, the chairman of the foreign Operations Sub-

committee, Clarence Long, said it was felt that the administration had not presented an adequate case for the U.S. to develop a military relationship with Somalia.

Congressional opposition came after hearing testimony from the State Department and the Pentagon about the importance of creating a network of U.S. military facilities in Kenya, Oman, Diego Garcia and Egypt, as well as Somalia, to enable America and its NATO allies to respond defensively to developments in the Gulf area and Afghanistan.

Anxieties were expressed in a letter addressed to the Secretary of State, Edmund Muskie, by seven of the eight members of the House's Africa subcommittee about U.S. involvement in the current dispute between Somalia and Ethiopia over the disputed Ogaden province.

Its chairman, Congressman Stephen Solarz, said he did not believe the Somali government intended to end its military involvement in the Ozaden.

If the Ethiopians carried out their threat to attack Somalia unless it stopped its activities in the Ogaden, Solarz said the U.S. would be faced with a dilemma: either stand aside and abandon a new military ally, or come to Somalia's aid and get involved in a conflict where the U.S. has no vital interest. "In either case," he said "we lose."

Replying to these criticisms, Matthew Nimetz, the under secretary of state for security assistance, said the administration had paid special attention to the political issues involved. All the parties to the conflict had been told that the U.S. military cooperation was simply "for the purpose of strengthening Somalia's defense capability, and not directed at Ethiopia or any other neighbors of Somalia."

The U.S. position, he added, was clear: We believe that the issue should be resolved peacefully by the parties".

Erbakan re-arrested; to be tried

ANKARA, Oct. 15 (Agencies) - Turkey's military authorities have re-arrested Necmettin Erbakan, the Islamic fundamentalist political leader who was first detained after last month's coup, and intend to try him, police sources said Wednesday.

They said Erbakan, 54, was picked up Tuesday night with two members of his National Salvation Party (NSP), two nights after they had been released.

On Sunday, the state radio reported that both Erbakan and another minority political party leader, the extreme right-wing Alpaslan Turkes, would be tried.

Turkes, head of the Nationalist Movement Party (NMP), was already under arrest. He and 16 followers are charged with "instigating the people against one another and incit-ing massacres," which carries a minimum penalty of 20 years imprisonment. The maximum penalty is death.

Erbakan, the radio reported, will face the less serious charge of offenses against the secular principles of the state. In the weeks before the coup he held several rallies, urging a return to strict Islamic principles abandoned in the 1920s. The charges carry two to seven years imprisonment.

Sources close to the military administration did not rule out the possibility that Erbakan and his followers could face stiffer charges than those already announced.

The other two main political leaders, former prime ministers Suleyman Demirel, ousted in the Sept. 12 coup, and Bulent Ecevit, were released last Saturday after spending a month in detention at a military

All political party activities have been banned under the six-man Military Security

Erskine's copter comes under fire

BEIRUT, Oct. 15 (Agencies) - Gen. Alexander Erskine of Ghana, commander of the U.N. peacekeeping force in Lebanon, escaped unhurt Tuesday when his helicopter came under fire, the state-controlled Lebanese television reported Tuesday night.

It said the glass window of an emergency exit was slightly damaged, but the helicopter continued its flight.

In Beirut, a gunman in a speeding car sprayed an Iraqi owned bank with bullets from an automatic rifle Wednesday morning but no injuries . were reported, police said.

It was the third attack on the downtown Rafadein Bank of Iraq since pro-Iranian and pro-Iraqi groups in Lebanon began skirmish-



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Honecker demands recognition

Relations between Germanies turn stormy

BONN, Oct. 15 (AFP) - Relations between the two Germanies, which have been rocky since the Polish crisis took off this summer, have deteriorated rapidly in the past

. Bonn was quick to interpret Monday's harsh words on the East-West split by East German leader Erich Honecker as further evidence of a hardening of his country's stand on improved relations. It was announced this week that West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt would cut short his vacation to preside Wednesday over a cabinet meeting centered mainly on the growing problems between the two Germanies.

Relations between the two took a sharp turn for the worse Friday with East Germany's announcement that it would sharply increase the amount of money foreigners from non-Socialist countries would have to exchange each day when visiting East Germiany. The change, which brought heated West German protests, was viewed as a sharp blow to the normalization of relations between the two countries and aimed at discouraging West Germans from crossing the border.



The new rates — most up to \$12 from \$6.50 went into effect Monday and there was a drop of 8,000 visitors to East Berlin during the

Monday night, Honecker said Bonn would have formally to recognize the existence of the two Germanies before the new change rates would be eased.

Honecker also accused Bonn of trying to interfere in East Germany's affairs and "complicating the international situation," and warned that West Germany will have to pay heavy price for better relations with his

He said Bonn should demonstrate "realism" and agree to an exchange of ambas-sadors as "is usual between sovereign coun-

Bonn maintains that an exchange of ambassadors with East Germany would violate both the spirit and the letter of a 1972 treaty setting out the two country's relations.

irritations between the two countries began to grow when Schmidt scrapped a trip to East Germany in late June, saying it would be inopportune considering the events in Poland. Before the trip was called off, East Germany had changed Schmidt's itinerary in apparent attempts to keep his contact with the public to a minimum.

But East Germany waited until after the West German national elections Oct. 4 before announcing that it was changing the visitors currency change rules.

The increase particularly hits hard at the young, the retired and other low-income groups who wish to visit relatives in the East.

Tradition-bound S. Africa navy makes room for blacks

no segregation aboard in eating and sleeping SALISBURY ISLAND, South Africa, Oct. 15 (AP) - The South African Navy, the most traditional of the nation's armed services, is quietly integrating races in its ranks. While in the forefront, the navy is also

> Perhaps this is because the white-minority Party which is against allowing now-whites to

Two-time Nobel winner explored DNA, protein

LONDON, Oct. 15 (AP) — Frederick Sanger, who won the Nobel Prize for Chemistry for the second time Tuesday, was the first scientist to determine the complete chemical structure proteins and a pioneer in exploring the mysteries of DNA, the component of all living matter.

being joined to a lesser degree by the army

and the air force. All three services appear to

be ahead of just about everybody else here in

changing South Africa's rigid apartheid race

siegregation policies.

(White and dark-skinned sailors work and

live together aboard naval vessels. There is

· Sanger was born in 1918, the son of a country farmer in Gloucestershire County in southwest England. He was educated at Bryanston, one of Britain's top private schools, and later at St. Johns College, Cambridge University, where he gained an honors degree in 1939 and a doctorate four years later for his work on metabolism of the amino

Sanger, who is married and has three children, was between 1949 and 1951 the holder of the Beit Memorial Fellowship for medical research. At the end of this term, he joined Britain's National Research Council and is currently head of the division of protein and nucleic acid chemistry at its laboratory of

facilities. Even the navy's elite submarine services has just accepted three "colored", or mixed races crewmen, according navy officers here. But the navy is deliberately low-key about the integration process.

government of Prime Minister Pieter Botha, itself committed to easing race restrictions short of giving blacks the vote, faces a small but vociferous bloc in the governing National

molecular biology at Cambridge. He won his Nobel Prize for Chemistry in 1958 after completing his analysis of the chemical structure

During the years leading up to Tuesday's second award, he had been involved in deciphering the "alphabet" encoding DNA, or deoxyribunocleic acid, the basic material in cell nucleus chromosomes that contains the

For both Nobel awards, Sanger devised techniques for reading the sequences with which extremely complicated chemical structures are encoded.

He said the work leading up to his second Nobel Prize was more of a challenge than the first because DNA was harder to work on than protein. Sanger has written a number of publications on the chemistry of insulin and nucleic acid and has won a string of scientific

He lists his hobbies as gardening, carpentry, skin diving and fishing.

even participate in sporting events with

Military of all races are fighting against black nationalist guerrillas on the Angolan border in the South African-controlled area of Southwest Africa, also called Namibia. Because of this, and maybe because military sources here say the armed services will soon run short of people unless they incorporate. non-white personnel, Botha has harshly criticized members of his party who oppose even

token race mixing on sports. "We are prepared to fight on the border with colored and to die with them," he said in a recent speech. "But we will not play sport with. What kind of mentality is this?

A white army officer says of the Namibia fighting: "Young, impressionable white men come up to the border and have their first contact with non-whites. They live together, sleep together and fight together. This can't help but have an influence on them when they return home."

The air force now accepts recruits from the mixed-race community, so does the army. The army is also building up all-black infantry units drawn from separate tribes like the

Zulu nation the briaen of Namibia. Here at Salisbury Island, the Indian Ocean naval base for the South African port city of Durban, a boot camp for Indian recruits, has functioned for the past six years. During basic training, the navy still observers some aspects of apartheid. The Indian recruits have their own segerated base within a base, called Camp Jalsena — which means warrior in the Tamil language of India, said navy officials.

El Salvador troops kill 50 in parachute attack

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador, Oct. 15 (AP) - Army soldiers parachuted into guerrilla camps Tuesday, killing 50 leftists as part of an offensive attack against guerrillas in central Salvador, the army said. Army spokesmen reported that four soldiers were killed in the fighting.

Meanwhile, police said a Salvadoran businessman who was kidnapped six months ago Victor Keilhauer. had been freed and was on his way to the United States. Police also

said they found 20 bodies scattered around the city.

Witnesses in San Vicente, about 64 km east of here, and in another town 48 km southeast, said they saw paratroopers land in areas where guerrillas of the Popular Liberation Forces and the Peoples Revolutionary Army hold

Keilhauer was abducted last April as he left his office. The leftist Popular Liberation Forces had demanded a \$4 million ransom. It is believed his family paid half that. Last week another leftist group fighting for power here, the Armed Forces of National

Resistance, said it had killed South African Ambassador Archibald Gardner Dunn because his family had not met its demands. Eleven bodies, believed to be those of stu-

dents and workers were found murdered in Toncatepeque, 32 km northeast of here and the other victims were discovered in capital suburbs, officials said.



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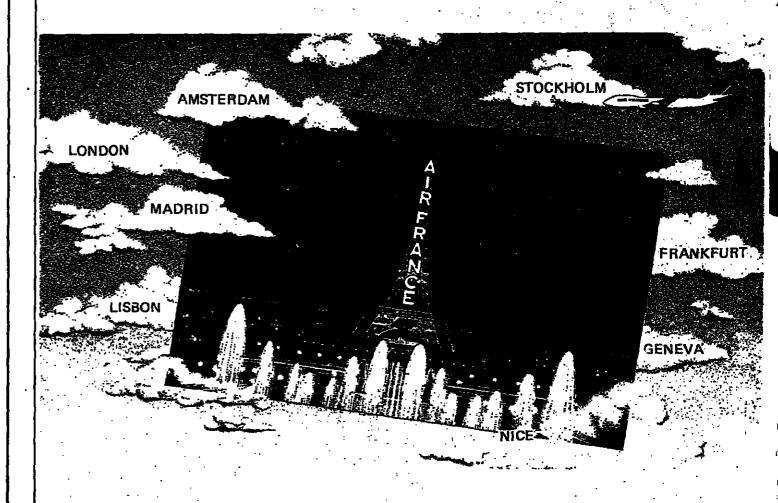


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PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 15 AP) - Bake

McBride hammered a three-run homer and

Bob Boone rifled a pair of RBI doubles as the

Philadelphia Phillies stormed from behind

.for a 7-6 victory over a battling Kansas City

team Tuesday night in the 1980 World Series

A crowd of 65,791, largest to watch a

World Series game since 1964, kept up a

steady roar as the Phillies won their first

series game in 65 years. The last one was won

in 1915 when the pitcher was Hall of Famer

Tuesday night, the winning pitcher was a

23-year-old rookie, Bob Walk, who began

the season in the minors and was pressed into-

the opening game assignment because of the

scrambled condition of the Phillies pitching

staff after the grueling National League play-

Walk, recovering from a rocky start, did a

gallant job against the Royals, champions of

the American League, until he was shelled

out in the eighth inning. He became the first

rookie to pitch and win a series opener since

Joe Black did it for the Brooklyn Dodgers in

It was a night for newcomers as the expan-

sion team Royals made their first World

Series appearance, the Phillies played their

first series game since 1950, and both clubs

went into the series with rookie managers -

the first time that has happened in the history

Early on, this looked like it would be a

Grover Cleveland Alexander.

off series against Houston.

of the fall classic.

Pete Rose was the next batter and got in a

cat and-mouse contest with Leonard, step-

ping out of the box to try to break the

pitcher's concentration. Leonard then hit

Rose on the right knee. Mike Schmidt walked

as the right-center field scoreboard led

cheers, asking if the K.C. pitcher was

The cheers really rocked Veterans Stadium

moments later when McBride, batting

cleanup, slammed Leonard's 1-1 serve over

the right field wall. The shot banged into the

line of National League logos that decorate the fence just below the scoreboard over the

That made the score 5-4 Philadelphia, but

the Phillies weren't finished. In the fourth,

Manny Trillo, their playoff MVP, beat out a

single behind second base. When Leonard

bounced a pickoff throw past first baseman

Aikens for an error, Trillo took second. Bowa

grounded out, but Boone delivered again,

this time drilling a double to the right field

corner which scored Trillo and made it 6-4.

In the fifth, the Phillies came back for more. With one out Schmidt walked again

and who had three hits in the game, singled to

left. Reliever Renie Martin, who had come

on in the fourth, then hit Luzinski in the back,

loading the bases. The count went to 3-2

before Garry Maddox lifted a sacrifice fly to left, scoring Schmidt to make it 7-4.

While the Phillies were building their lead.

Walk had settled down nicely. He was

perhaps a batter away from being knocked

out in the third when a two-out walk to Porter

and hits by Otis and Clint Hurdle threatened

to increase the Royals' lead to 5-0. But Porter

was cut down trying to score, ending the

When he next took the Mound the Phillies

had shot to the front on their big inning. The

young right-hander mowed down nine

straight batters, and going into the eighth he had a string of MF 13. But then he ran out of

George Brett, the major league batting

leader with a remarkable .391 average this

season, opened the eighth with a double to

the fence in left-center — his first hit of the

night. Then Aikens ripped his second homer

- another rocket that jumped out beyond

That made the score 7-6, and Walk was

replaced by Tug McGraw, the 36-year-old

left-hander who had set a league champion-

ship series record by appearing in all five

the fence in right-center field.

inning and saving Walk.

experiencing "a touch of wildness?"

37-foot sign.

McEnroe eases past Meyer champion John McEnroe let his tennis speak for itself as he cruised through his first round match in the \$175,000 Custom Credit Australian Indoor Tennis Championships

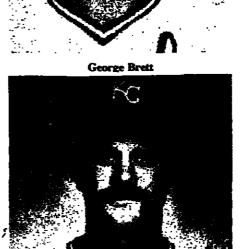
Tuesday. McEnroe, the top seed and renowned for his volatile temperament and on-court antics. was relatively subdued as he effortlessly disearly in the first set, when the sound of spectators opening beer cans put off his serve. "It's a joke this place," he said aloud to

nobody in particular. McEnroe, ranked number two in the world behind Bjorn Borg, was never challenged by Meyer, ranked 46. In the last four games

Meyer won only three points.

Arrived on BerthNo Sailed on

McEnroe, who admits to a frustrated desire to enter the world of rock and roll, will need all his self control in the week ahead.



slender 7-6 lead into the ninth.

As the scoreboard said: "This joint is

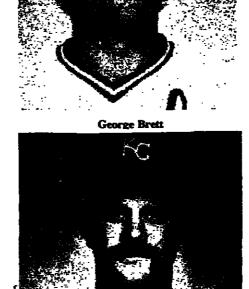
And as McGraw lifted his hand high, the

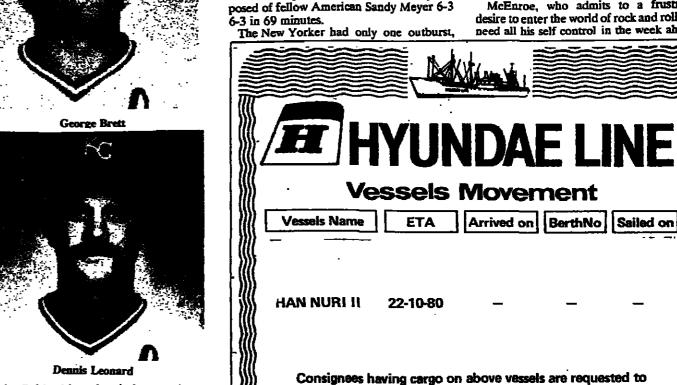
Sixty-five years is a long time to wait between victories.

The fans roared louder and louder as McGraw retired leadoff batter Frank White on a grounder to third. With the crescendo of cheers building McGraw then struck out U.L. Washington for the second out in this battle former also-rans. The Phillies and Royals had won their divisional titles and in 1976, 1977 and 1978, only to fail in league championships. But now they were closing their. First game of the 1980 World Series.

jumping," with most of the fans on their feet to prove it, McGraw struck out Wilson to end

fans turned this brisk autumn evening into a New Year's Eve in October. The so-called boo-birds of Philadelphia openeda wild celebration that they deserved.





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Kansas City night as the Royals rushed to a Royals closed in on Smith, Boone dashed England faces stern test in World Cup qualifier LONDON, Oct. 15 (R).— Soccer nations Injury-hit England are expecting a difficult

of Europe will be on parade in strength tonight when seven world cup qualifying matches, involving five of the European groups, will be played.

Belgium, runners-up to West Germany in the European championship contested in Italy last June, face Ireland in Dublin.

The Irish have made a dream start by winning in Cyprus and then beating the Ducth. The Belgians reinforce their team with Edwin Vandenbergh, top scorer in Europe last season, who missed the European finals.

Qualifying group three stages two matches - the Icelanders visit Moscow, where they can hardly expect to escape defeat, and the Turks, beaten 3-1 by Iceland in their opening match last month, face a Welsh team in Cardiff backed by patriotic fervor.

Wales hope to strengthen their prospects of qualifying — though the Czechoslovaks will provide a stern test as the group program

90 minutes when they meet Romania in a group four match.

Rookie Walk wins

4-0 lead against Walk on a pair of two-run

homers. Amos Otis connected in the second

inning following a walk to leadoff man Dar-

rell Porter, and Willie Aiken, celebrating his

26th birthday, unloaded the first of his two

home runs in the third after Hal McRae had

singled. Aikens became only the third player

in baseball history to hit two home runs in his

His second homer in the eighth, also good

The Phillies, following the pattern they had

established in the dramatic five-game

National League championship series against

the Astros, quickly wiped out the 4-0 deficit.

won 20 games this season for the third time in

his career, retired the first seven batters he

faced on was sitting on the 4-0 lead with one

in the third when Larry Bowa stroked the first

when Boone, playing on one healthy leg, doubled to left field. Boone suffered a badly

bruised foot in the playoffs but pledged to play in this series. That brought up leadoff

man Lonnie Smith, inserted in left field when

Philadelphia manager Dallas Green decided

to use his regular, Greg Luzinski, as the

Smith delivered a single to left and Boone

stopped at third as George Brett cut off the

throw. When Smith made a wide turn around

first. Brett decided to run him down. As the

Bowa then stole second and raced home

Phillies hit, a single up the middle.

Kansas City starter Dennis Leonard, who

for two runs, brought Tug McGraw in to

first series game.

designated hitter.

relieve Walk.

Phillies dump Royals 7-6

Manager Ron Greenwood has made three changes to the side which whipped Norway 4-0 last month and his new-look outfit will find the Romanians eager to make up for their disappointing 1-1 draw with the Norwegians in Oslo.

With Switzerland and Hungary completing a strong group both teams will be going allout for victory.

With Kevin Keegan, Trevor Brooking and Ray Wilkins all missing though injury Greenwood received further set-backs when striker Paul-Mariner and full-back Viv Anderson joined the casualty list at the week-end.

Nottingham Forest's transfer-listed Garry Birtles comes into the attack with Liverpool's Phil Neal replacing Anderson. The other change is Ray Clemence for Peter Shilton in

Green had wanted to give him a day's rest. But he felt he could not risk it.

McGraw, somewhat of a folk hero in this historic town, permitted a one-out single to Otis - his third hit of the game. But he got pinch-hitter John Wathan to slam into an inning-ending double play and carried the



It's just like being there when you listen to the sound of Akai

Gone are the days of buying and matching a set of speakers with an amplifier. Or worrying whether the tape deck is

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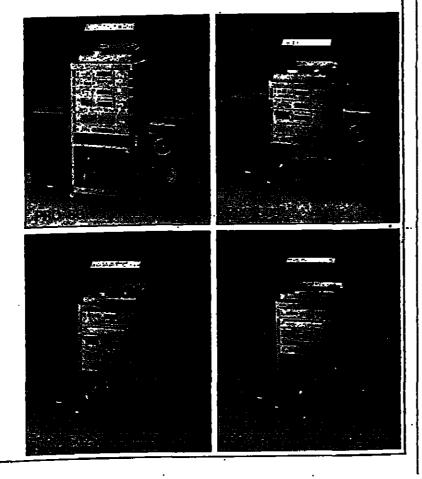
No expense or expertise has been spared in adapting the latest developments from the space age. Akai has even gone as far as borrowing the heat pipe system developed for spacecraft in their PRO-601-504-502-501 The turntables are representative of the

latest efforts to decrease rumble with the new auto-return mechanism. The big news in cassette decks, is the new metal tapes and Akai has come up with a new Super Twinfield GX head to bring out

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UNITY APPEAL

King Khaled's appeal for Muslim unity in his address to the pilgrims this year has come at the right time in view of the fratricidal war now raging between Iraq and Iran which is costing both countries dearly in men and material resources. The King made a fervent appeal for solidarity which, under the banner of Islam, would help greatly to strengthen the Muslims everywhere and create an international power to be reckoned with.

Unfortunately, there is a great deal to be done before this can be realized and the spectacle of the war between two of the biggest Islamic states aggravates the agony of those wishing to see greater nter-Islamic understanding and amity.

The government of the Kingdom, under the late King Faisal and now under the leadership of King Khaled had this unity in mind when it encouraged and sponsored the creation of various inter-Islamic institutions to bring the Islamic states much closer to each other. One of these was the Organization of Islamic Conference which takes care of the annual meetings of the Islamic foreign ministers. Other institutions have been promoting economic cooperation among the

The OIC has been trying to bring an end to the war between Iraq and Iran but so far without much success. If it succeeds this time now that the Secretary General Habib Chatti is back in Baghdad, it will have given the institution a shot in the arm and enhanced its prestige not only among the Muslims but in the world at large.

UGANDAN TROUBLES

Thanks to the assistance of Tanzanian forces stationed in Uganda, the Ugandan government was able to declare Wednesday that invading troops, allegedly loyal to the former president, Idi Amin, had been repulsed and that several border towns were recovered.

An announcement of victory was necessary if the Ugandan government and the ever-present Tanzanian forces were to retain any credibility after months of instability, insecurity and bloodshed. Vey few people inside or outside Uganda liked Amin. And there were many allegations of despotism and arbitrary arrests but at least the country was stable and most of the people there were more or less secure if they did not challenge Amin's authority. But since the ouster, as a result of the Tanzanian invasion, and not because of internal upheaval, the country has been in trouble. Even its livestock have been affected - spirited away by marauders who sell them in neighboring countries. The Tanzanian army, which defeated Amin's, was unable to provide tranquility as it had been expected to do. Promised elections have been postponed and repostponed, and, if they are held at all, how free will they be with a foreign expeditionary force in residence there?

Israel's policies behind spread of anti-Semitism

EDITOR 'S NOTE: Christopher Mayhew is chair -man of the ANAF (Arab Friendship) Foundation and publisher of the fortnightly magazine Middle East International. Elected to parliament in 1945, he became Ernest Bevin 's junior minister at the Foreign Office and held ministerial posts in later Labor gov ernments before resigning from the Labor party and joining the Liberals. He has written several books, including - with Michael Adams - ' Publish It Not ... the Middle East Cover -up ' '. Mayhew is one of the earliest and best known supporters of the Arab course in the West.

By Christopher Maynew "No distinction can be made between anti-Israelism, anti-Zionism and anti-Semitism". Or so the Israeli cabinet declared recently commenting on the bomb outrage in Paris in which four Jews were killed and nine injured. In the same spirit, Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin held the French government partly to blame for the crime, on the grounds that its hostile attitude toward Israel encouraged anti-Semitism. Israel's Foreign Minister Shamir made similar accusations against the

European Community. Their intention is clear. Since anti-Semitism is almost universally detested, they hope that linking anti-Zionism with it will discredit and discourage honest critics of Israel. Anti-Semitism and Zionism have always fed upon each other, their fortunes rising and falling together. Without the Russian pogroms in the last century, the Zionist idea would never have caught on. Without the Nazi holocaust, the state of Israel would never have been born. It is natural that at the present time Zionists should exploit the evil of anti-Semitism to win support for Israel and stifle criticism of its crimes.

But there are obvious, and serious dangers in what they are doing. In the first place, a vast proportion of world opinion is, by their own definition, 'anti-Zionist'. It is enough that these people demand self-determination for the Palestinian Arabs and dispute the Israelis' claim to sovereignty over an undivided Jerusalem. On this definition, almost every government in the world is anti-Zionist, and also the entire membership of the U.N. Security Council.

How can Begin and his ministers seriously maintain that all these people, all these governments, are in any sense auti-Semitic? The suggestion is preposterous, insane. By making it, the Israeli leaders risk angering the people they thus insult and arousing anti-Semitic feelings among them. Moreover, since anti-Zionism is legitimate and widespread, identifying it with anti-Semitism gives anti-Semites an importance and legitimacy they certainly do not

And how does this proposition account for the fact that many Jewish people - often people of deep religious faith - are avowed opponents of Zionism? How can men be racially prejudiced. against their own race? Israelis should be grateful to anti-Zionist Jews. They play an important part in the fight against anti-Semitism, reminding Arabs that their enemy is not the Jewish people, but a political movement, Zionism, which many brave and thoughtful Jews oppose.

Among Western countries, France, the country of Dreyfus, has one of the worst records of anti-Semitic prejudice, and unfortunately there can be little doubt that its small but fanatical neo-Nazi groups are trying to gain notoriety and support by terrorist acts against Jews. But few things could do more to aid these groups, and to spread the plague of anti-Semitism worldwide, than the present policies of the Israeli government. These have made Israel one of the most isolated and unpopular countries in the world. The entire Muslim world craves the return of its holy places in Jerusalem, and the entire non-Muslim world craves secure supplies of oil; and both are frustrated by this single small country, bent on occupying Arab territory in defiance of world opinion and international law. It would be hard to invent a scenario more favorable to the spread of the evil of anti-Semitism.

The Israeli leaders seem bent on fulfilling a famous prophecy. In 1917, Edwin Montagu, the only Jewish member of the British government which produced the Balfour Declaration, wrote a famous cabinet paper prophesying that if a Jewish state was established in Palestine, Jewish people everywhere, faced with dual loyalties, would be put at risk. About the Balfour Declaration he wrote:

"I wish to place on record my view that the policy of His Majesty's government is anti-Semitic in result and will prove a railying ground for anti-Semites in every country of the world."

This is not yet the case and need not become so. It is still open to the Israelis to accept a just settlement in the Middle East and to live in peace with their neighbors, and thus to help Jewish people everywhere to live their lives free from discrimination and fear. But if Israel's policies are unchanged the danger of the anti-Semitic plague spreading seems

Hope for the 'have nots'

By William Keegan

WASHINGTON -"The 1980 meeting of the World Bank and International Monetary Fund may go down, almost in spite of itself, as a turning point in relations between the industrial and developing countries."

The author of this Delphic utterance - a senior international monetary official - went on to say that, in the face of the suspicions to the contrary, we may actually be witnessing the beginning of the end of the seemingly perpetual slanging match between the world's "haves" and "have nots."

This corridor conversation came as a breath of -fresh air in the atmosphere of skepticism and cynicism which prevails at these meetings; for the contrary case is almost too easy to make.

Before the IMF meeting began, the United Nations Special Session on Development had broken up in disarray. Like many a recent IMF meeting, this one seemed over almost before it had begun: the formal session which began last month had been preceded by meetings of the so-called Group of Ten finance ministers of the leading industrial countries, and of the key IMF ministerial policy-making group known as the "Interim Com-

Both had made ritual references to the problems of the less developed countries, and emphasized the way the fund's resources were being beefed up to cope with the greater demands on it.

But the predominant impression was that the industrial countries themselves felt hopelessly impotent in the face of the twin pressures of the oil crisis and persistent inflation. M. de la Larosiere, managing director of the IMF, unveiled the fund's analysis that it was going to be a pretty rough first half to the decade.

The message from the rich countries was that they had problems enough of their own. All the industrial countries seemed united in the desire to pass the buck: the crisis facing what are known as the "non-oil less developed countries" is that the past year's further doubling of the price of their oil imports completely dwarfs the toal sum they receive

in aid from all quarters. For years at these meetings the IMF and the industrial countries have tended to deflect the limelight from the World Bank and the LDCs.

Key speeches by the U.S., German and French finance ministers all appeared to pay more than lip service to the need to do something for the group of non-OPEC developing countries. And the high spot of the meeting was a triumphantly moving and

diplomatic speech by the chairman, Amir H. Jamal, who as finance minister of Tanzania seized the opportunity to illustrate the LDC's problems with examples from his own country "which shares both the sense of despair and the fleeting gleams of hope characterizing most developing countries today.

Rhetoric and emotion apart, what then was the tentative reason for optimism — or perhaps less despair? - which lay behind that official's Delphic utterance. It lies in the common ground which could just be discerned beneath the feet of the many disputatious delegates.

It is now no longer seriously questioned that the IMF (which lends to help to countries - mainly LDCs — over balance of payments problems) and the World Bank (which lends for specific development projects and programs) were not designed for the world of the oil crisis.

The IMF in particular feels beleaguered because it is adapting — lending for longer periods, being more understanding, more influenced in practical decisions by LDC representation than is generally acknowledged. But the sums of money needed to assist countries are so much greater than current practice that major augmentation of the fund's resources has to be contemplated.

The World Bank, for its part, is becoming increasingly involved in projects which reduce developing countries' dependence on imported energy; and for this it needs massive funds.

Perhaps the most important aspect of all at this meeting was the growing feeling that the problems were becoming more sharply defined, and potential compromises less readily dismissed.

Industrial countries and "middle income" developing countries can unite to common purpose if the former maintain open markets during a difficult time for the world trading system, and if they use their political muscle to augment the resources of the international financial institutions in a way which shows the vision of, say, the Marshall Plan. The "middle income" countries have to use the funds to build up their economic independence.

But there is a "low income" - that is, almost starving - group of countries, largely in sub-Saharan Africa and Soutern Aisa, for which a truly immense aid program is needed, with all the difficulties that entails in practice. This is really not a matter for the IMF, but for a most specific relief effort. Action on this front may relieve some of the tensions between the LDCs and the fund which, as one official put it, "is, after all, a lending institution and you can't put a lending institution in the hands of the borrowers." — (OFNS)

Scientists envisage N-disaster

By Joyce Egginton

NEW YORK -If either of the superpowers were to launch a full nuclear attack upon the other, the devastation would be so intense that life for the few survivors would be "socially unrecognizable," and the extinction of the entire human race would be threatened by rapidly spreading famine, disease and genetic

This was the concerted view of a group of leading American scientists and physicians who, in an unusual conference in New York last month, presented a bleak picture of what could happen to the world by the year 2000. Some of the key speakers were men who worked on the development of nuclear fission more than 35 years ago, and who are now deeply fearful of the extent to which their country's atomic arsenal has been developed.

"I think a nuclear war is highly probable by the end of the century. Perhaps not in my time because I am 80 years old, but all of you may be involved." Professor George Kistiekowsky, of Harvard University, told a hushed audience of lay people.

In what he called his "warmongering days," Dr. Kistiekowsky, a nuclear chemist, was head of the explosives division of the Manhattan Project (the U.S. code-name for the team which developed the world's first atomic bomb). Now he is a leader of a recently formed movement of American doctors and academics, dedicated to informing the public of the medical and social consequences of a nuclear war. They contend that this is an aspect of the arms race which has not been addressed by politicians, and on which there is very little information for lay

The New York setting was the first major conference of its kind, but it is planned to stage others in several cities of the Western world. "We are not trying to frighten. We are trying to inform," explained Dr. H. Jack Gieger, professor of Community Medicine at New York's City College, speaking for several bundred physicians in the movement. "The idea that there can be limited nuclear war does not make sense in any biological, human, political or realistic terms."

It would also be without precedent, he added, since present-day nuclear bombs are from 1:0 to 2,000 times more powerful than those used on Hiroshima. Also, for Hiroshima, and Nagasaki, there was quick help available from the outside. "I am asking you to imagine 2,000 Hiroshima bombs exploding all at once, and perhaps a second attack a few hours later. There would be no outside." Geiger said.

Quietly and unemotionally he presented a detailed prognosis of the effect upon Western society if New York City were to be blasted by one or two powerful atomic bombs. Afterward, Geiger said that the very act of preparing this data for "the unimaginable but not the incalculable" had made him physically ill for several days, with many of the symptoms of clinical depression. "One feels so

Maintaining that the U.S. government's estimates for atomic casualties were grossly too low, Geiger contended that a nuclear explosion in the New York area with a second strike a few hours later would leave 14 million dead "and would so disrupt the social fabric that the word survival would be meaningless."

Most hospitals would be destroyed. Most doctors and nurses would be dead. Those remaining, even if they were willing to risk further radiation, would be unable to get to victims through the fires and debris which would engulf the city.

"A conservative calculation is that each surviving and functioning physician will have 1,700 injured to care for. Most victims will die without even drugs to ease unbearable pain, and the living will envy the

Geiger predicted fires burning at up to 1,000 degrees centigrade which could consolidate into mass firestorms and turn fallout shelters into crematoria. Severe injuries from burns would be superimposed upon madiation effects, and lethal amounts of fallout would spread for hundreds of miles. Millions more deaths from infections and radiation-induced disease would follow in the ensuing weeks. Also, the lack of water, sanitation and uncontaminated food would soon take as many lives as direct injury. Yet there would be no way to dispose of the millions of decomposing corpses which would not only add to the likelihood of epidemics but cause "profound emotion disorders" among the survivors.

Another kind of nuclear attack was envisaged by Professor Bernard T. Feld of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, one of the pioneer atomic scientists who worked on the first nuclear chain reaction. He said that a possible scenario now discussed by U.S. military strategists of a nuclear war which might start in the 80's would involve a counter-force exchange of atomic bombs between the U.S. and Soviet Union, each trying to eliminate the other's nuclear arsenals.

If atomic bombs were to be rained on missile storage sites in both countries, Feld predicted that lethal fallout would cover both nations "and the onslanght worldwide would be so great that it is questionable whether the human gene pool could withstand it."

Asked what he felt to be the chance of a nuclear war by the end of the century, Feld replied: "Fiftyfifty, given the kind of stockpiling that is going on. Kistiekowsky, who took a similarly gloomy view of the future, felt that the most likely possibility was the use of nuclear weapons by a small nation "less educated in the consequences than we are." There is an annual average of six local wars, he pointed out, and it seemed quite likely that the superpowers might be drawn into one of them.

"If there is no public opposition to our own hardliners and militarists, the possibility of our nuclear involvement is almost inevitable," he added. -

Al Jazirah Wednesday ran as its lead story the signing of a SR12 billion naval agreement between Saudi Arabia and France, under which France will supply sea-to-sea and sea-to-air rockets, aircraft and ships to the Kingdom. Al Medina and Al Riyadh led with a statement by Secretary General of the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) Habib Chatti, in which he said the organization is considering the creation of an Islamic force to separate the warring parties. Okaz reported in a lead story that Iraq has called upon the countries of the world to remain neutral in its war with Iran.

Newspapers frontpaged King Khaled's order to transfer SR50 million to Algeria for the reconstruction the 'quake-hit town of Al Asnam. They also gave page one prominence to furthr Iraqi victories inside the Iranian territory. The signing of the naval agreement between the Kingdom and France formed another prominent page one story in the newspapers. Lebanon's request to the United Nations to revive the Israeli-Lebanese Truce Commission in an attempt to check Israeli onslaughts figured prominently on the front page of Al Riyadh newspaper.

Newspaper editorials discussed a variety of subjects, including a call to Iraq and Iran to stop fighting, giving concessions to each other. Saudi Arabia's economic role at the Arab and Islamic level was another topic of discussion in some papers, which also condemned Israel's opportunistic policy and its barbaric assaults on South Lebanon.

Al Medina urged Iraq and Iran to give concessions to each other and to respond the Arab and Islamic appeal by bringing the fighting to an immediate halt and getting ready to start negotiations to arrive at a peaceful settlement of their disputes. The paper referred to OIC Secretary General Chatti's new mission and urged the warring states to respond favorably to peace efforts being made by Arab and Islamic circles. It expressed the hope that the human and material devastation created by the war would make the two countries realize it and to respond favorably to peace efforts.

On the same subject, Okaz noted that there was an urgent need for a favorable response from both sides toward balting the war which would benefit neither of them, especially as the major powers have declared their neutral attitude. Under these conditions, the paper said, it becomes even more necessary that all the states adopt a neutral attitude, which would eventually lead to the creation of a congenial atmosphere for mutual understanding on the basis of respect for their legitimate rights and good-neighborliness. It further held the view that a narrowing of the rift and a ceasefire would definitely cut the road before the enemies of Islam who are all set to exploit the situation to serve their own objectives. The situation, therefore, makes it binding on the two countries to stop fighting and to find a peaceful solution to the problem, the paper observed_

Commenting on the liostile statements of the

U.S. Presidential nominee Ronald Reagan, Al Medina noted that every Saudi Arabian deplores Reagan's attacks on the Kingdom to earn more Jewish votes. Though Saudi Arabia is keen to maintain its friendship with the U.S., it does not at all mean that it should remain silent over Reagan's provocations, the paper said. It added, that whenever Saudi Arabia feels its national interests lie in the procurement of its defense supplies, no power would be able to prevent it from obtaining its requirements. The paper said Sandi Arabia is fully convinced that President Carter's decision to supply F-15 aircraft to it has been taken in response to the nature of relations existing between the two countries. It added that "we shall buy F-15s with all modifications required by our security and would never accept any weapon that does not meet our requirements. The diversified sources of arms supply would ensure this for us." The paper said that Saudi Arabia's relations with its friends would never be affected by the "theatrical movements" which Reagan has learned well at Hollywood. He is better advised to remain a patriot and abstain from becoming a "Jewish Trojan Horse" in the political carriage of his country's foreign policy. Such a step by him would be advantageous to his country and people and would help in maintaining international relations on an equal footing, the paper concluded.

Al Bilad dealt with the repeated Zionist attacks on the Lebanese territory, saying that Israel is keen to dominate Southern Lebanon at a time when the Arab and Islamic world is preoccupied with finding a way for Iraq and Iran to stop fighting. The paper urged the Arab and Islamic world to stand resolutely in the face of the Zionist plots, stressing that the Arabs and Muslims can successfully confront their common enemy only when they work in complete unity and solidarity discarding all rifts and mutual differences.



As pilgrims perform rites

Sincerity in Hajj regains purity

JEDDAH -- According to the Holy Quran every Muslim is required to observe the five pillars of Islam, to profess that there is no god but Allah and that Muhammad is his prophet, to pray five times daily, to give alms, to fast during the month of Ramadan and to make the Pilgrimage, known as the Hajj, to Mecca at least once in his lifetime if at all possible. Literally, Hajj is to have the intention of going on Pilgrimage.

The Hajj — the Pilgrimage to Mecca — is essentially a series of rites performed in Mecca and in nearby Arafat, Muzdalifah and Mena. The Hajj must be made between the 8th and the 13th days of the month, Dhul-Hijjah of the Muslim lunar year.

Hajj demands that one should wholly submit oneself to the Lord like a true believer. remove all one's shortcomings and errors of conduct, in spite of carrying out all religious obligations at home, by travelling abroad in the way of Allah, and visiting the holy places and returning home as innocent and pure as a

The later life, however, will show whether a person has truly benefitted from the blessings of Hajj or has remained devoid of them. The person whose later life does not bear any impress of Hajj cannot hope to overcome his weaknesses in any other way. The pilgrim therefore has to consciously weigh his intentions before proceeding for Hajj, perform each rite with full sincerity after reaching the Kaaba and do his best to gain all the benefits for which Hajj has been enjoined as a duty in

Donning the Ihram:

(The pilgrim's robe consists of two seamless white sheets: one is wrapped round the loins and the other thrown across the body at

an appointed place outside of Mecca.) The pilgrim changes into Ihram with the intention of performing Hajj and pronounces Talbiyah:

"Labbaik, Allahumma labbaik, Labbaik la Sharika laka labbaik, Innal-hamda wanni mata Laka-wal mulk, Lasharika lak''. Here I am, O Allah! Here I am, there is no one who is Your partner, here I am! Surely all praise and blessings are Yours, and dominion. You are without companion". Performing the Tawaf:

Holy Mosque to circle the Kaaba. The Tawaf is the act of circling the Kaaba on foot seven times. After the pilgrims perform the Tawaf, they perform the Sa'y (the running) where they run between the hills of Al-Safa and Al-Marwa, where Hagar searched for water for her infant son Ismail. She ran desperately back and forth seven times between the above hillocks, until the Angel Gabriel appeared and, stamping the ground with his heel, brought water for her and her child. This is the origin of the well of Zamzam. Pilgrims also run seven times in commemoration of this event.

Going to Mena and Arafat:

On the 8th day of Dhul Hijjah the pilgrim begins the main rites of the Haji by going to Mena, where he prays five prayers and then moves to Arafat. He may go directly to Arafat, however, where he must stay until the sunset of the ninth day of Dhul Hijjah. This period at Arafat is called the day of standing and this action is the single most essential act during the Pilgrimage. The Prophet Muhammad has said. "Hajj is haiting at Arafat". In Arafat there is a hill called the mount of mercy, at the bottom of which the Prophet Muhammad delivered his farewell sermon during his own Pilgrimage. It is this event which the standing at Arafat commemorates.

Toward Muzdalifah:

After sunset the pilgrims proceed en masse from Arafat to a place called Muzdalifah a few miles away from Mena. In Muzdalifah the pilgrims worship and sleep. There they gather a number of pebbles for use during the rites on the following days. Going to Mena:

After midnight of the ninth day, the pilgrims move from Musdalifah to Mena, where they remain for three days. There they throw on the first day seven pebbles at one of three white-washed, rectangular masonry pillars. The pillars which they stone on this occasion represent devils. The largest of the three pillars represents Satan himself who three times tried to persuade the prophet Abraham to disobey God's command to sacrifice his son. The throwing on the pebbles symbolizes the pilgrim's repudiation of evil. On the succeeding days the pilgrims throw twenty pebbles a day at the pillars.

The feast of sacrifice starts the morning of the tenth day of Dhul Hijjah, that is, the first day at Mena, where the pilgrims who can afford it sacrifice a sheep, cow, goat or other animal. Some pilgrims share in the sacrifice of a single animal. They all give a portion of the meat to the poor. The sacrifice has several meanings. It commemorates Abraham's willingness to sacrifice his son. It symbolises the believer's preparedness to give up what is dearest to him. It commemorates Abraham's willingness to sacrifice his son. It symbolises the believer's preparedness to give up what is dearest to him. It marks the Muslim renunciation of idolatrous sacrifice. It offers thanksgiving to God, and it reminds the pilgrim to share his blessings with those less fortunate.

Muslims all over the world are on the same day performing an identical sacrifice, and thus vicariously sharing in the elation of the pilgrims in Mecca. The sacrifice is therefore an integral part of a worldwide Muslim celebration that unites those on Hajj with those

Releasing from the Ihram:

After completion of the rites at Mena, the pilgrims have completed a major part of the Hajj. Both men and women now cut off or dip some of their hair. For men it is recommended that they have their heads shaved. At this point the pilgrims may remove the Ihram. Tawaf Al -Ifadah:

All pilgrims now go to the Holy mosque and circle the Kaaba a final seven times; this is called Tawaf Al-Ifadah. Then the pilgrims return to Mena for three days. All of the rites of the Hajj are now completed.

After the three days at Mena pilgrims are free to visit the Holy City of Medina and return home, after returning for a farewell Tawaf to Mecca. This final Tawaf is called Tawaf Al-Wida:

"And proclaim unto mankind the Pilgrimage, they will come unto Thee on foot and also on lean camel; they will come from every deep valley". (Quran 22:27) The Prophet Muhammad has said:

'The person who came on Pilgrimage to the House of Allah then neither committed any indecent act, nor indulged in any disobedience of Allah, he will return home as pure (of sins) as he was on the day his mother



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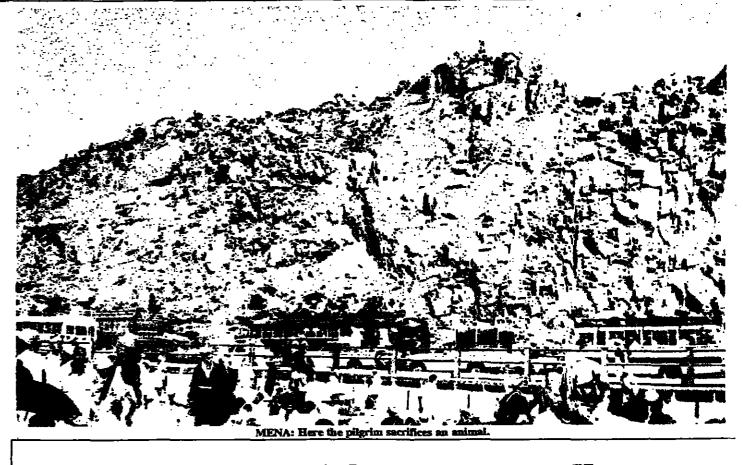


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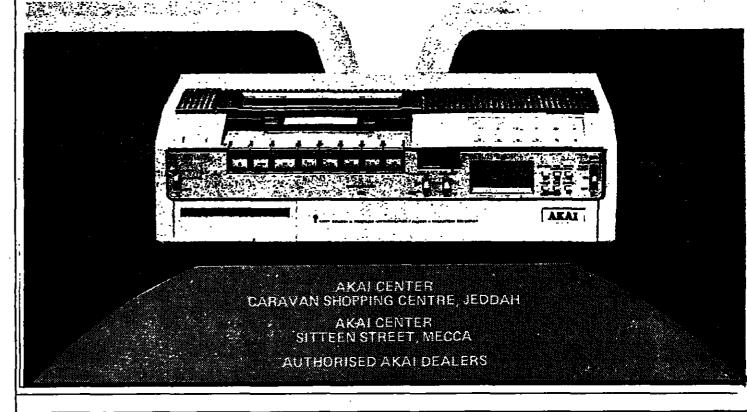
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THE MANAGEMENT



Bahrain fighting

Wednesday sent out helicopters and an armada of boats to fight a huge oil slick threatening to swamp the beaches of this Guif island and cause havock to marine life. Bahrain's Information Minister Tariq Moayyed said the slick was being sprayed with special chemicals in the hope these would break it up.

Moayyed said the slick was about 60 miles long and 20 miles wide, almost as big as the total area of Bahrain island itself.

It was currently 40 miles north of the island and was being slowly drifted southward by prevailing winds and currents.

There was hope the wind might blow it clear of the northern tip of Bahrain, but the local authorities were taking no chances.

The huge slick was caused when an offshore oilwell at As Saffaniay in the Saudi oil earlier this mouth killing 19 persons.

Bahrain was affected by two large oil slicks earlier this summer, both of them caused by accident in oil installation at the nearby Saudi oil fields. Moayyed said Bahrain was buying anti-pollution equipment to make it the top oil-slick fighting center in the whole oil producing region.

'We do not particularly want to become the pollution fighting center of the Gulf, but unfortunately it looks as if someone will have to do it." he added.

Officials said it was too early to determine the likely extent of the damage to local marine life if the new slick reaches the Bahrain coastline.

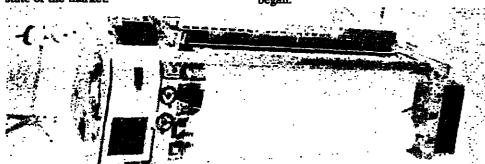
Meanwhile, a Dutch oil spill disaster team will arrive in the Gulf Thursday to help fight the giant slick shipping sources said Wednes-

Nigerian oil production drops below 2 million barrels a day

NEW YORK, Oct. 15 (AP) - Nigerian oil production has "temporarily" dropped below 2 million barrels a day, apparently because of slack demand, the Nigerian news agency said in a dispatch from Lagos Tuesday. The news agency said Nigeria soon would return its output to 2 million 42-gallon barrels of oil a day. The agency did not specify the size of the production cut. It quoted an unidentified expert who called the reduction "not deliberate, but in line with the state of the market."

U.S. oil sources were surprised at the Nigerian report, saying a cut seemed unlikely because of demand created by the halt of 4 million barrels a day of oil exported by Iraq and Iran since the outbreak of fighting between the two nations.

The sources said the report may have referred to a fall of as much as 400,000 barrels a day in petroleum sales in August and early September, before the Iranian-Iraqi war



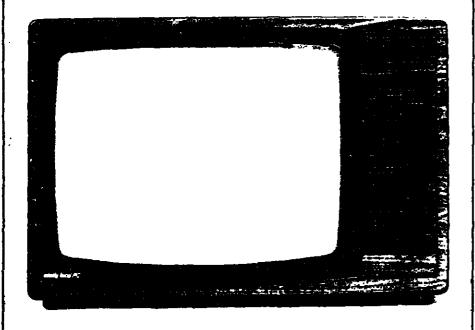
JET-LOOMS: Tokyo ... Nissan Motor Co., Ltd., is exhibiting four Air Jet-Looms and one water Jet-Loom at the American Textile Machinery Exhibition International-1980 (ATME '80), which is being held from Oct. 16 to 24 at Greenville, South Carolina, Nissan has exhibited its Water Jet-Looms at every ATME held since 1966, always displaying the latest innovations. ATME '80 is Nissan's sixth ATME.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	Tender	SR	Closing Date
Ministry of Agricul- ture and Water	Supply of insecticides for plant protection	3/4	Free	Oct. 29
11 14 15	Supply of spraying machines for plant protection	4/4	Free	Oct. 29
, , , , ,	Sinking of well in Tabuk, Ainiah, Taimaa, Domat Al-Jandal and Qarah	14/1	. 200 '	Nov. 4
Department of Water and Sewage, Medina	Supply and installation of water pipelines in Medina	74/400/ 401	800	Oct. 28
Municipality of Abqeio	Temporary asphalting of roads in Abqeiq	_	-	Nov. 4
Directorate General of Meteorology	Supply of equipment for a mobile environmental lab to record air and water pollution	_	1000	Nov. 8
Directorate General of Girls' Colleges, Riyadh	Supply of chemical materials	12	300	Nov. 1
** **	Supply of lab equipment	13	500	Nov. 8

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India to double production of crude at offshore wells

NEW DELHI, Oct. 15 (R) - India is to double crude oil production at its Bombay high offshore wells to 12 million ton in two years, an official spokesman said Tuesdav. He said the government had agreed to spend about \$381 million to double Bombay's high's annual output of six million tons by mid-1982. Their output accounts for about half of India's total domestic crude oil pro-

India has been hit badly by the suspension of oil supplies from Iran and Iraq because of the Gulf war, and Petroleum Minister Veerandra Patil said Tuesday the government had launched a frantic search for crude oil.

About two-thirds of India's crude imports of 16 million tons this year were to have come from the two warring Gulf countries.

Official sources said last week that India was shopping for petroleum in other Gulf countries and buying crude and petroleum products on the spot market.

Patil, who was speaking at a seminar in New Delhi, visited Moscow earlier this month and received assurances from the Soviet Union that it would fully meet its contractual obligations to provide 1.7 million tons this year. India is expected to ask the Soviet Union to increase crude supplies to 2.5

Italian minister, Fiat reach tentative accord

ment was reached Wednesday on a dispute that has almost stopped production at Fiat, Italy's largest private employer, Labor Minister Franco Foschi said. The outgoing minister in the caretaker government told reporters that the Fiat management, Tade Unions and the government had reached tentative agreement after an eight-hour meeting.

All sides had made compromises, he said. Details of the agreement were not disclosed. Negotiations began about a month ago after Fiat proposed layoff of 22,884 car workers because of a slump in foreign sales.

The metal workers union feared the layoffs could become permanent dismissals

Oil groups show strong leadership

NEW YORK, Oct. 15 - Though still ahead for the day profit taking later in the session caused the market to retreat from earlier levels. Consolidation was especially apparent in the oil groups which had shown strong leadership in the morning. The Dow industrial average closed slightly

higher at 962.20, up 2.30. The utilities finished ahead .04 at 113.04, and Dow transports added .93 to 353,03. Volume was heavy at 49 million shares vs Tuesday's 31 million shares. The Maex eased .57 to 352.74. New York Stock Exchange Index inched up .94 to 76.32, as did the Nasda. composite

up .15 to 99.02. Slightly favorable breadth was reflected in 817 advancing and 697 Oil stocks were mixed for the day as were the drugs, rails and precious metal group.

Generally lower were the aerospace technology machinery and paper sectors. Hospital supplies, gambling and hotel stocks were higher and steel and consumer growth stocks,

were largely unchanged.
Superior oil of California dropped 3% to 229, as did Occidental Petroleum at 31%, 1% lower, Both were among the greatest declines for the day, Schlamberger sank % to 154, Gulf oil dropped % to 45% and Tetaco supped % to 38. Among the gainers in the energy stocks Halifornion rose 2 to 144%, as did Standard oil California to 20%. Texa oil and each purport 3% to 68% and I lurion. formin 1% to 47%. Both ahead 1, Getry oil closed at 93% and of Ohio 64%.



Foreign Exchange Rates Quoted at 5:60 P.M. Wednesday

	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	_	8.95	8.90
Belgian Franc (1,000)	115.00	_	-1
Canadian Dollar	2.85	_	-1
Deutche Mark (100)	184.00	185.00	183.60
Dutch Guilder (100)	169.00	172.60	167.35
Egyptina Pound	_	4,40	4.45
Emirates Dirham (100)	_	90.20	90.25
French Franc (100)	79.00	80.50	79.30
Greek Drachma (1,000)	_	75.00	—I
Indian Rupee (100)	_	_	43.00
Iranian Riyal (100)	_	_	
iraqi Dinar	_	9.50	-1
Italian Lira (10,000)	39.00	39.00	39.40
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.90	_	16.25
Jordanian Dinar	_	11.39	11,36
Kuwaiti Dinar	_	12.35	12.43
Lebanese Lira (100)	_	96.75	95.55
Moroccan Dirham (100)		88.50	85.50
Pakistani Rupee (100)	_	_	33.70
Philippines Peso (100)	_	_	44_50
Pound Sterling	7.96	8.06	8.01
Qatari Riyal (100)	_	91.50	91.50
Singapore Dollar	_	_	1.58
Spunish Peso (1,000)		44.50	45.75
Swiss Franc (100)	203.00	204.00	201.00
Syrian Lira (100)	-	77.00	85.50
Turkish Lira (1,000)	_	44.00	
U.S. Dollar	3.32	3.33	3,325
Yemeni Riyal (100)		73.15	72,95
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pany's car division employs 114,000 workers. Foschi said he hoped the conflict would be settled by Thursday and added that trade union leaders would return to Turin, Fiat's headquarters, to discuss the issue with the

Fiat workers. More than 40,000 workers marched through Turin Tuesday in an anti-strike demonstration to demand a resumption of production and a Turin magistrate ordered the removal of all pickets.

The demonstration revealed a major rift in the strike front and labor ministry sources said it helped to tip the balance in the negotia-

Neither Fiat nor the unions would provide details of the agreement before union leaders and workers had a chance to examine the plan. Bargainers planned to meet Thursday afternoon to sign the draft if it received necessary union approval.

PEKING, (AP) - Oman and China signed Tuesday their first governmental agreement, a trade pact, China's official Xinhua News Agency reported. Later, it said, Oman's Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mohamad Zubair, met with Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang.

DAMASCUS, (AP) - The United Arab Emirates has delivered the seventy-million dollars the U.A.E. had promised as its share in 1980 Syrian aid, sources here said Tuesday. The sources said Syria has received all 1980 aid pledges that Arab states at the ninth Arab summit in Tunis had promised to deliver.

WASHINGTON, (AP) - President Jimmy Carter warned Tuesday against the kind of trade war which he said ruined the world's economy balf a century ago. In a speech to the National Press Club, three weeks before election day, he said: "We need to insist, first of all, on fair rules of trade with other nations - in every product. Our program to help the American steel industry will help to achieve this kind of fairness.

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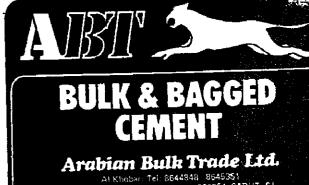
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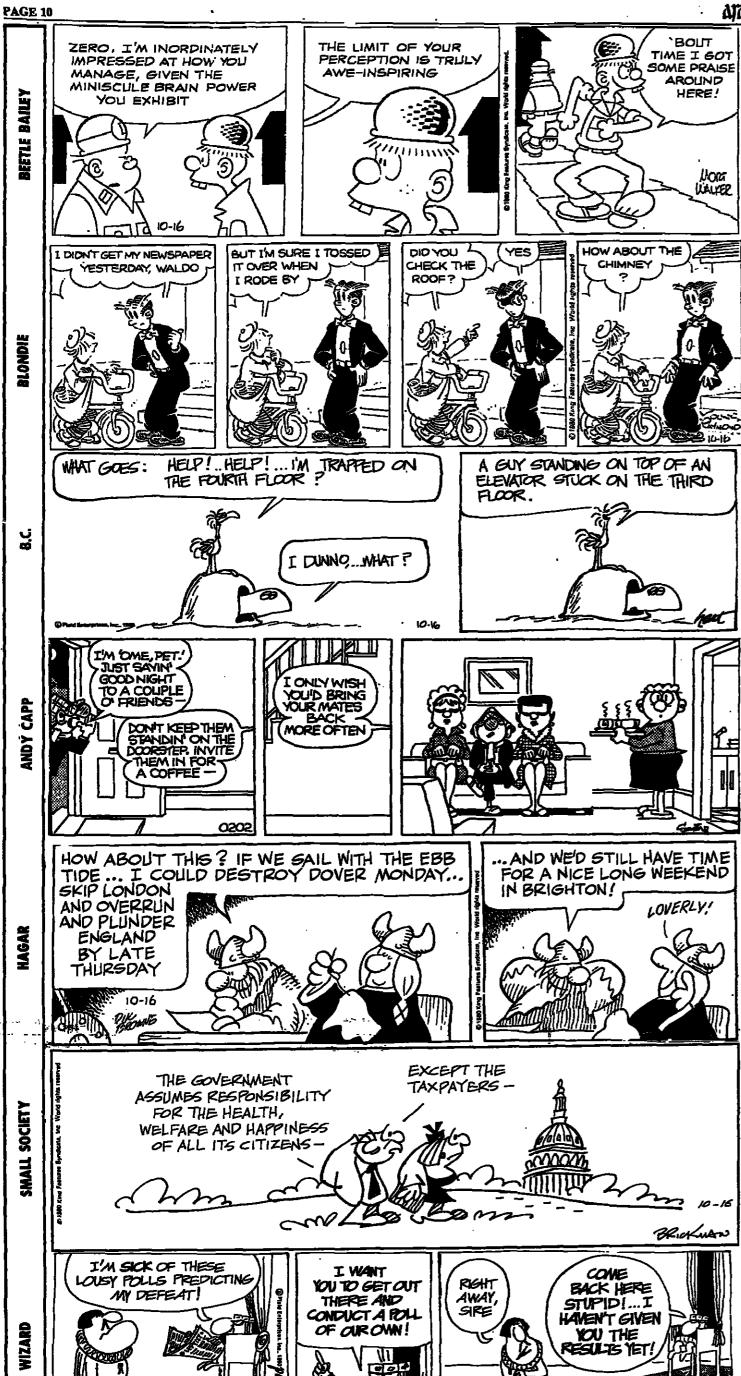
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atab news calendar

DHAHRAN TV SAUDI RADIO On FM at 98 Megabertz in 3.2 meter bes On SW at 11.855 Mins in 25 meter buse

1:00 Opening

Sessenc Street No. 1279
Clocionati Vs Pitmburgh
Ethel Merman
Oznibou — the Endless Journey
Ziegenfuss Force
Munder On The High Seas
Double Exposure

News Summary 10:30 VOC Ma

12:00 News newamakens'
voices contest/ondenss
reports background
formires media
comments news analyses.

1:01 Holy Quran 1:05 Gents of Guide 1:10 This Week's Landon 1:20 Top of the Pops 1:50 Jazz Music 2:20 On Islam 2:30 Swing Era. 3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review 3:15 Music 3:20 Islam The Divine Trust 3:30 A Selection of Music 3:50 Closedown

10:15 NEWS 10:25 S.A. — A Daily Chro 10:30 Mosic W 11:00 World Classics 11:15 African-Americ 11:45 Ozt<u>lislam</u> 12:00 Symphony Con 12:30 Music 12:45 A Rendezvous BBC

9:01 Holy Ouran 9:05 Gens of Guid 9:10 Light Music

10:10 Music

9:45 Eve and Her World

PHARMACIES (Open Thursday Night) Td.

King Khaled St. Beb Moora 6429728 6423515 8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk Medica Road (perhabound 6658052 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News Otalbi<u>ah</u> Ajiyad 5420465 5421673 10.45 Something to

28653 41615 King Khaled St 5826270 51332

8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary

Twenty-Four Ho News Summary 11.00 World News 11.09 Reflections 11.15 Pisno Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today 12 30 Financial News

8.30 Take One Evening Transmission 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News 2.09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical Carios 10.39 Stock Market Report 2.30 Sports Internation 2.40 Radio Newsreel 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus 3.15 Promende Concert 3.45 Sports Round-up 4.00 World News

11.09 Twenty-Four Hours 4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary News Senz 12.15 Talkabout 4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel 6.15 Outlook World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holz 7.45 World Today

1.00 World News 1.25 Financial New 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.15 The Face of England

World News

DENNIS the MENACE



"YOU NEVER CANTELL...IT'S SCARY. ONE DAY YOU'RE A ONLY CHILD AN' THE NEXT DAY YOU COULD HAVE THREE SISTERS!"

Contract ;

Shades of Schopenhauer

East dealer. East-West vulnerable NORTH **◆**A76532 ♥K43 OAJ **475**

WEST EAST ♠QJ108 ♥ A 2 **♣Q 10 8 6 3 ◆**AJ942 SOUTH

♠ K 4 ♥QJ109875 0 10 8 3

The bidding: South West Pass 4♡ 3₽ Opening lead - queen of

spades. To be a good bridge player, you must live in a constant state of fear, always afraid that if something can go wrong it will go wrong.

Actually these fears seldom materialize, but just the same a conscientious declarer assumes that all his finesses will fail and that every suit will be divided unfavorably. so as to overcome each such possibility. In effect, the expert bridge player hopes for the best but prepares for the

Here is an example of the underlying principle. West player! © 1980 King Festures Syndicate, Inc.

leads the queen of spades, won with the king, and declarer plays the jack of trumps, taken by East with the ace. East returns a club, the king losing to the ace, and West returns the jack of spades.

Declarer's mettle is put to the test at this point. If he plays the ace of spades from dummy, East ruffs it to produce the third trick for the defense and later scores a diamond trick to put four hearts down one. Granting that this outcome

would fall into the category of bad luck, the fact remains that declarer should not play dummy's ace of spades at trick four. He should play a low spade instead! Declarer should not run the

risk of having the ace ruffed. He can protect against that possibility by ducking the jack of spades. The duck assures the contract - since the spades can easily be established by trumping a low spade regardless of what West plays next - and there cannot be a better reason for ducking the spade jack than the undeniable fact that the duck guarantees ten tricks. It would seem that a glo

philosophy in approaching this game called contract bridge sometimes helps matters considerably. Perhaps Schopenhauer would have been a very good bridge

Believe It or Not! WILLIAM BELL, STEPHEN PORTER AND DELMAR SHELTON BVOLUNTEER "DIVERS" AT THE DUKE LINIVERSITY TEST CHAMBER AT DURHAM, N-C. WITHSTOOD PRESSURES BATHING SUITS EQUIVALENT TO RECORD SEA DIVES OF 2,132 FEET FOR WOMEN ADVERTISED IN Submitted by Tom Higgins, Grahamsville, N.Y. MAGAZINES IN THE 1860s WERE PRESENTED WITH CAPTIONS MAKING IT CLEAR THAT IT WAS NOT ADVOCATED THAT MEN

RADIO PAKISTAN

iet: 17662, 17845, 21790 (KDIZ) lengths: 16.94, 16.81, 13.82 (MRTERS) 7:45 Religious Program 8:10 Insuran enzi Music 8:105 Pakistan is Ours 8:30 Commentary

AND WOMEN

9:00 News 9:23 Folk Music 9:03 Pakisten's Progress Path

n: 17910, 21**465**, 217*5*5 (KHZ) de: 16.74, 13.96, 13.79 (meteo)

SNOW-ON-THE-MOUNTAIN

A POPULAR GARDEN

ON MOUNTAINS

4:30 Religious Program 4:46 Quwalis (Devotional Music) 5:15 Drama — "Yousat Big Turbicen" 6:00 News 6:15 Press Review

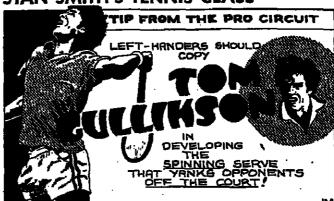
CRYPTOQUOTES

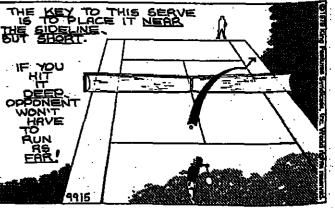
JWD NGRHI'P

GNEUZNP Yesterday's Cryptoquote: LET US STRIVE TO IMPROVE OURSELVES, FOR WE CANNOT REMAIN STATIONARY;

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STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS





Your Individual Horoscope

= Frances Drake = FOR THURSDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1986

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Morning is best for career progress. Though you may feel stymied later, you'll come up with solutions. Competition stimulates you. **TAURUS**

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Good timing helps you on the job. Plan for long-term goals. Cultural matters bring pleasure, but watch carelessness with health. **GEMINI**

(May 21 to June 20) Work should be satisfying and loved ones are dependable. Still, a problem could arise about expenditures. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) 🕳 😂 A home-improvement project should be begun now. The accent is on close ties. Don't let a domestic problem interfere with harmony.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) **1** A serious talk leads to greater understanding with a loved one. You'll have success on the job, but don't overtire yourself. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) Seek durable items. Avoid frivolous expenditure. Romance is on your agenda,

but watch spending in the pursuit of pleasure.

LIBRA Actions speak louder than words. Demonstrate your resolve. A heavy accent on home life and domestic affairs

with some problems. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) A busy day with an onslaught of messages. Criticism should be constructive. Don't gossip or disparage others. Trust new

ideas. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) An old friend is reliable, but avoid borrowing or loaning money. Do further research on a financial proposal. Be innovative.

CAPILICORN ME (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Be content to work from behind the scenes. Otherwise, you could arouse professional jealousy. Still, you're popula

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) A friend has good advice You'll profit by maintaint low profile in career met Know when to keep quiet. PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 28) You can constructively plan for the future now. Socia with friends should be fun as long as you stay clear of money involvements.

Yesterday's Answer

26 Full of

28 Word with

29 Arm bones

35 Here (Fr.)

36 Undersize

cup er ceke

by THOMAS JOSEPH 39 Compassion

DOWN

1 French city

3 Be involved

4 Time period

5 At reduced

prices

6 Political

7 N.Z. tribe

8 Bribe (sl.)

dweller?

16 Curvature

event

9 Gorge

2 Shoreline

ACROSS 40 Moabites 1 Anagram for each 5 Cicero, e.g. 11 Zoo sound

12 Indigenous 13 Volcanic spew 14 Prepared to serve

15 Compass -- reading-16 Cornwall mine 17 Sumatran ape

18 Ceremonious n<u>icknam</u>e 21 Penalize 22 Throb

> 23 Part of West Pakistan 24 Pooch 25 Pup — 26 Role for Abe Vigoda

27 Work unit 28 Chains 31 Rosary bead 32 Slower (mus.)

33 A Nixon 34 Dog Star 36 Get one's feet wet

37 Extract a fact 38 "Essays of

23

19 Color

22 Statue

23 Slavish

25 Prickly

plant

24 Catcher's

or failure

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work !! AXYDLBAAXR LONGFELLOW

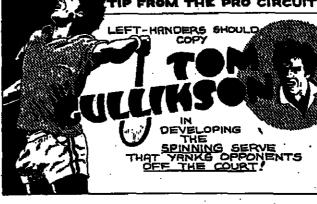
One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

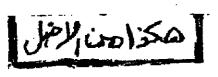
OJDXHOS PGDP U YGZPJO PJ KWLX

ZGULX UP

XWKHIHDQ. TJOUDXUO

ONE EITHER PROGRESSES OR RETROGRADES. MME. DU DEFFANO





VOA

P.M.

9:30 Music USA:

HADOSIL

Bajaber Pha Bajaber Pharmacy Bab Meera Pharma

Betterji Pharmacy

Mastif Pharmacy Shifa Pharmacy RIYADH

Saqqaf Pharmacy Haramain Pharmi

Batterji Pharmacy Khaled Pharmacy DAMMAM

Maha Phermacy AL-Khober Shifa Phermacy BOFUE

Najah Pharmacy QATIF Qatif Pharmacy

(Standards) 10:00 News Roundup Reports : Actualities 10:05 Opening : Analyses

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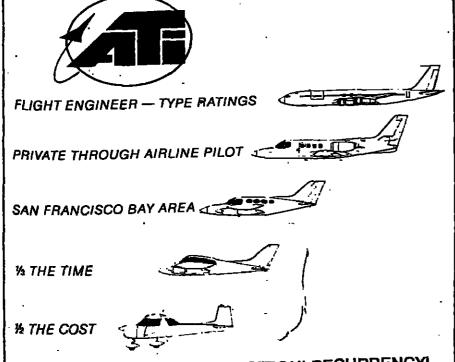
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	V-1	STEEL	18-10-80	22-10-80
	V-14	BULK	20-10-80	25-10-80
	V-16	RO-RO	25-10-80	26-10-80
	V-18	RO-RO	26-10-80	27-10-80
	V-9	GEN/HL	27-10-80	28-10-80
	V-58	BULK	29-10-80	3-11-80

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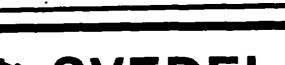


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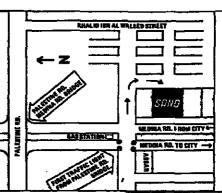
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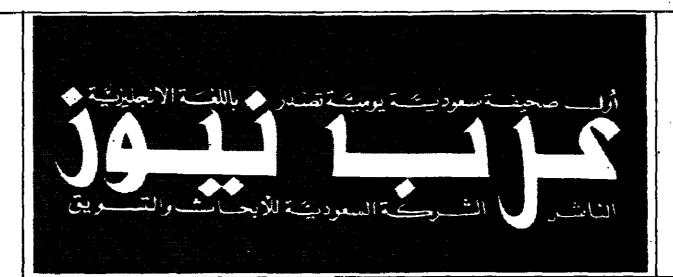
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International

Second thoughts in Moscow

Karmal rule hinges on Soviet trip

By Peter Niesewand

PAGE 12

NEW DELHI, Oct. 15 (Guardian) — Babrak Karmal, head of the Sovietinstalled regime in Afghanistan, may be fighting for his political life during his official visit to Moscow, which starts Thursday

News Analysis

Informed sources, close to the Kabul regime, said the Russians had been dismayed at the continuing destructive clashes between Karmal's Parcham (Flag) Party, and the rival Communist Khalq (People's) group.

The sources said the Soviets were also assessing their own military losses in Afghanistan since the invasion last December, when they installed Karmal, expecting him to be a liberal and moderate leader, capable of uniting the warring Communist factions and also gaining support among the Afghan people.

Moscow is having serious second thoughts about Karmal, and the tactics they themselves should adopt in Afghanistan, the sources said. The Afghan media has finally announced Karmal's forthcoming trip to Moscow, describing it as "an official visit at the invitation of the presidium of the Supreme Soviet and the Soviet government". No dates have been given,

Although some Western diplomats speculate that the Soviet intention might be to boost Karmal's position domestically and internationally, this is not borne

GDANSK, Poland, Oct. 15 (AP) - A

Communist Party official has disclosed that

4,800 enterprises went on strike last summer,

causing losses of \$1.2 billion, Poland's inde-

Solidarity, the Gdansk-based independent

union group that grew from the summer

strike committees, said it obtained the first

official figures on the extent of the strike from

a lecture by a party official in Gdansk on

Monday. No totals were revealed on the

number of workers who shut shipyards, coal

mines, factories and transit systems across the

country, coal mines, factories and transit sys-

tems across the country. Strike leaders and

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15 (R) — Cuban

President Fidel Castro's decision to release

all Americans held in Cuban jails was a posi-

tive humanitarian step which came without

advance notice, the State Department said

Tuesday. The department refused to specu-

late on motives, but some officials said Castro

might have been signaling that he would like

to see Jimmy Carter defeat Republican chal-

lenger Ronald Reagan in the U.S. election

"It's a present for President Carter," one

Reagan at times has been strongly critical

of Cuba, suggesting once that the United

States blockade the island to prevent it get-

ting Soviet aid or sending Cuban troops abroad to promote revolution. Department

spokesman Jack Cannon said the United States was not told before the announcement

Tuesday that Cuba intended to free the 33

Americans, held on various charges including

illegal entry, narcotics smuggling and hijack-

UNITED NATIONS, Oct. 15 (Agencies)

- The United Nations voted Tuesday to allow the defeated Pol Pot regime of Cam-

bodia to retain its seat in the world body. The

Heng Samrin government Wednesday

"categorically" rejected the vote, saying it

only three weeks away.

official said.

pendent union federation says.

Communists reveal figures

Cuba to release all U.S. prisoners

Bahrak Karmal

out by sources closer to the center of power in Kabul, whose information has in the past been reliable.

These sources report that significant changes are expected in the ruling group. There is even a belief that one of the options actively being canvassed by Moscow is the possible return of King Zahir Shah, the last Afghan monarch, who was deposed in 1973 and now lives in exile in Rome.

The sources said the Soviets were interested in establishing a government which would be acceptable to the people of Afghanistan, while still maintaining

dissidents said at the time that well over half a

The report, the Solidarity summary said,

included a grim assessment of Poland's recent

economic performance. The nation's new

party and government leaders have promised

honest reports on the state of the economy.

The unidentified lecturer also said official

wages in Poland range from about 2,800 zlo-

tys a month for a laborer to 107,000 a month

for professionals in foreign trade. The official

exchange rate is 30 zlotys to the dollar. The

lecturer was quoted as saying that purchasing

power actually dropped 81/2 per cent in the

past year despite official reports of a 4.5 per

Cannon would not comment on sugges-

tions that the move improved relations bet-

ween the two nations, which had been espe-

cially strained this year by Cuba's policy of allowing more than 100,000 Cubans to emi-

grate in a seaborne exodus to the United

"I don't want, in light of this particular

single act, to draw any further ramifications

except to say that we consider it a positive

humanitarian step," Cannon told reporters.

taken recently by Cuba, which has been sub-

ject to a U.S. trade embargo since 1961. Cas-

tro has stopped the flow of Cubans to the

United States and, for the first time, pledged

to return hijackers to the United States. The

release of the prisoners was announced at a

press conference given by Ramon Sanchez-

Parodi, the ranking Cuban diplomat in Washington, and Redublican Representative

would "jeopardize the honor and prestige of

ASEAN nations, meanwhile, hailed the

decision, and Communist China said that the

U.N. vote had "promoted international jus-

Bejamin Gilman of New York.

the United Nations."

It is one of several conciliatory actions

cent increase.

million workers were involved.

close links with the Soviet Union. It was believed that an approach had already been made to the king, to assess whether any accommodation could be - reached.

For nearly a century, Afghan nationalism was in reality Pathan nationalism—and among the Pathans, the powerful Muhammadzai clan dominated. King Zahir Shah is a member of that clan, as was the man who deposed him in 1973, Muhammad Daoud. The first of the Communist revolutions came in 1978.

Reports from Pakistan say that some Afghan refugees and Mujahideen have now tired of the sometimes bloody divisions between more than twenty rival insurgent groups, with their attendent personal ambitions and conflicting ideologies, and are seeking to build a united front based on old loyalties to tribe and king.

It is not, therefore, totally surprising that the Soviets might be considering King Zahir Shah as a possibly honorable way out of a bloody and escalating guerrilla war, while still enabling them to retain political influence. However, the Zahir Shah option is unlikely to be the card played next in this confusing and labyrinthian game.

It is by no means certain that the king would be interested in any such deal, and the Soviets have other more obvious figures waiting in the wings who might be called upon to replace Karmal.

The Soviet dilemma in Kabul is increased by the fact that not only is Kar-

mal's own Parcham group bitterly and physically opposed to the Khalqis, but that the Parchamites themselves have split. The Kabul sources said that a strong Parcham faction had emerged which opposed the continuing Soviet military presence in Afghanistan.

A meeting of Kabul's revolutionary council was held last week, the sources said, and hard words were exchanged. Babrak Karmal himself was reportedly insulted several times. The upshot of this in-fighting is that the Soviets — who backed two revolutionary regimes of Khalqis, before switching to the Parcham Party — may be preparing to change horses again.

There is a strong sense of deja vu in some of the moves recently made. When the previous Tarakki regime purged Parchamites from his administration in 1978, Babrak Karmal — his number two man — was appointed ambassador to Prague, and was kept in the wings, under Soviet protection, until Moscow was ready to instal him as the Afghan regime's new leader.

Recently, Karmal's own number two man — Assadullah Sawari, a member of the Khalq group — managed to be in Moscow when Karmal began his own purge earlier this year. Sawari has since been appointed ambassador to Mongolia. While known locally as' "the butcher" for his large-scale executions under Karmal's two predecessors, Sawari clearly enjoys the patronage of the Soviet Union, and Russian diplomats have recently been highlighting his role as a revolutionary during the April 1978 "Saur." revolution.

Economics analyst

..Klein awarded Nobe

STOCKHOLM, Oct. 15 (AP) — The 1980 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economics was awarded Wednesday to Lawrence R. Klein of the University of Pennsylvania.

The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, which presents the award in memory of dynamite inventor Alfred Nobel, cited the American "for the creation of economic models and their application to the analysis of economic fluctuations and economic policies."

Klein, born in Omaha, Nebraska, on Sept. 14, 1920, is a graduate of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and has taught at the University of Pennsylvania since 1958.

He was principal economic adviser to Jimmy Carter during the successful 1976 presidential election campaign and in 1977 became a White House adviser. However, he only lasted a few months, quitting in a dispute over anti-inflation policy.

Klein is the author of several books, including Essay on the Theory of Political Economy and The Keynesian Revolution. He also created the economic prediction model at the Wharton School, which is considered one of the best sources for economic forecasting in the United States.

The 60-year old professor during the last three years has proved to be the leading researcher within the field of analysis of business fluctuations, the awarding body said.

Since 1950 Klein has conducter empirical studies by constructing and analyzing models. His most famous model was constructed in collaboration with American colleague Arthur Goldberger. They followed up work initiated by Dutch Professor Jan Tinbergen, one of the first economics prizewinners, in the 1930.

"Thanks to Klein's contributions, the building of econometric models has attained widespread, not to say universal use. It is now to be found all through the world, not only at scientific institutions, but also in public administration, political organizations and large enterprises," the academy of sciences pointed out in a statement.

"Few, if any, research workers in the empirical field of economic science have had so many successors and such a large impact as Lawrence Klein," the awarding body said. The prize in economics is a late addition to

The prize in economics is a late addition to the original Nobel prizes, set up in 1968 by the Central Bank of Sweden in connection with its tercentenary. It is announced and presented together with the original prizes and carries the same prize sum, this year a record \$212,000. The economics prize has been heavily dominated by Americans, Since first awarded in 1969 there have been nine Americans, out of a total 18 laureates, including Klein

Four American scientists and Briton Fredrick Sanger, one of the few to win the pre-Soweto blacks clash

with armed policemen

JOHANNESBURG, Oct. 15 (AFP) — A crowd of several thousand blacks Wednesday defied police, armed with automatic weapons and using dogs, in attempts to storm the town hall of Soweto, the vast African township 25 kilometers from here.

Rilometers from here.

Reports from the area said that 15 people had been arrested and three policemen injured during demonstrations against Mayor David Thebehalf's intention to confer honorary Soweto citizenship on the cooperation and development minister, Piet Koomhof.

Police, carrying clubs and firearms, charged the crowds at least twice, but the demonstrators took little notice of the teargas and dog attacks, and later regrouped in front of the town hall building. To cheers from the crowd one group boosted to their shoulders Nthato Motlana, leader of the township's anofficial "Committee of 10" and the man regarded by many observers as the real leader of the Soweto community.

The mayor was standing at a town hall window as the thousand-strong crowd stormed the building. He is one of the most controversial black political figures in South Africa and best known for his plan to bring electricity to Soweto slums, which will mean big rent rises, possibly of up to 75 per cent.

stigious Nobel award twice, Tuesday shared the prizes in physics and chemistry. Last week two Americans and a Frenchman were jointly awarded the medicine prize and Czesław Milosz, a polish writer and naturalized American since 1970, became this year's linear attre winner.

نيس والجمعة ٧ ــ ٨ ذي الحجة ٢٠٠٠ هــ

The announcement here of the economics prize wound up this year's Nobel awards, also including the peace prize which traditionally was awarded separately by the Norwegian Parliament in Oslo.



Lawar Sadat

Sadat opens Suez tunnel on Oct. 23

CAIRO, Oct. 15 (AP) — President Anwar Sadat will next week inaugurate Egypt's first tunnel under the Suez Canal, carrying traffic and water between the Nile Valley and Sinai under his "peace" policy to make the desert flower.

Built with British and West German participation for \$60 million, 17 kms north of Suez at the 111-year-old canal's southern end, it is the first of five planned between the cities of Suez and Port Said.

Sadat, who wants to develop the Sinai which Israel began to hand back after the Camp David peace agreements, has said the October 1973 war should be Egypt's last with the Israelis on the other side of the Sinai.

The new tunnel, to be officially inaugurated on Thursday next week, will have capacity for 1,000 vehicles an hour on a seven meter wide road, as well as a water pipeline to irrigate the desert. Construction began in September 1978 with 800 Egyptian engineers and workers, and 53 British and 16 West German experts.

The tunnel will be named after Ahmed Hamdi, an engineer killed during the Egyptian army's crossing of the Suez Canal at the start of the 1973 war. The tunnel is 4,220 meters long, nearly half of it at a depth of more than 40 meters.

Gold up, dollar strong

LONDON, Oct. 15 (AF) — The dollar strengthened against world currencies Wednesday and markedly against the West German mark amid speculation the Bundesbank will lower interest rates. Gold prices rose but dealers said trading was quiet.

The dollar was quoted at 1.822 marks, compared with 1.8183 at the close in Frankfurt late Tuesday. "There is obviously some belief the Bundesbank will lower its key interest rates," said one foreign exchange dealer.

He added, "I can only see justification for purely domestic reasons. Extremely, the mark is weak across the board."

Gold in London was fixed Wednesday morning at \$676.25 dollars a troy ounce, compared with 670 dollars late Thesday. In Zurich gold traded at a median 676.50 dollars compared with 670.50.

WOODEN ZOO: A young Californian fearlessly pets a Hon at the "Wooden Zoo," a division of the San Diego Zoo. Nearby, live lions roar behind heavy bars and chain link fences — no petting allowed there.

From page one

U.N. okays Pol Pot seat, Cambodia hits vote

for John Anderson, the independent candidate, and one per cent for others.

The pattern was roughly the same among

The pattern was roughly the same among those who say they have definitely decided how they will vote. Reagan led Carter among that group by a 50 to 40 edge, with Anderson getting 8 per cent.

The New York Times poll showed that about one-fifth of voters in the big states of Pennsylvania, California and Texas are undecided — an unusually high percentage. In the Associated Press-NBC News poll, more than two-thirds of the likely voters — 68 per cent — said they had made up their minds — up from 61 per cent in the previous poll taken Sept. 22-24.

On the major issues of the campaign, American voters have found clear differences between Reagan and Carter. On almost all domestic issues, Reagan believes in less involvement by the federal government.

On foreign and defense policy, Carter toughened relations with the Soviet Union after the Russians moved into Afghanistan.

But he continued to support ratification of the SALT II treaty "at an appropriate time." Carter postponed imposing additional sanctions against Iran after the Tehran government promised to take custody of the American hostages.

Reagan flatly opposes SALT II and maintains that U.S. problems overseas are the result of a decline in American military strength under the Carter Administration's "contradictory signals to the Soviet Union."

On defense, Reagan is a long-time advocate of increased military spending in order to keep pace with the Soviet Union. He supports development of the B-1 supersonic bomber, the neutron bomb and the MX missile and backs increased pay and benefits for the military.

Carter, in contrast to his 1976 campaign pledge to reduce military spending, has proposed record defense expenditures for 1981. His increases would cover all areas of the military, including strategic weapons such as the MX missile, additional aircraft and warships.

Carter has called the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan "the greatest threat to world peace since the Second World War" and responded with various actions including the partial grain embargo. Reagan claims that. Carter's foreign policy, "or lack of it," is responsible for the situation. He suggested a full trade ban and said that if he were president he would consider a blockade of Cuba in retaliation for Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

On the "Carter Doctrine," the president, in his 1980 State of the Union address, warned the Soviet Union that the United States would defend the Gulf region. He did not draw precise boundaries or indicate plans to station ground forces in the region.

Reagan has been critical of that pledge, accusing Carter of sending conflicting signals to Moscow, "Proclaiming military force will be employed to defend these interests when we haven't the military power to do so is a very hollow doctrine indeed," Reagan has said.

said.
Carter granted full diplomatic recognition to China on Jan. 1. 1979, and severed rela-

tions with Taiwan. Reagan opposed this move but his chief foreign policy adviser has stated that Reagan would maintain the United States' current policies toward China and Taiwan.

On illegal aliens, Carter asked Congress in 1977 to allow millions of aliens to remain in the United States. But he proposed sealing the border against more aliens and would penalize those who employ anyone still in the country illegally. Reagan has said the way to deal with the problem is to document illegal workers, not build a fence between two friendly nations.

Independent challenger Anderson is running on a basically conservative platform. He is opposed to any new federal programs to solve economic problems but he is liberal on social issues like minority and women's rights. He says he believes in a "strong, yet wise defense for America." His platform calls for a new set of talks with Soviet leaders on the subjects of verification of missiles and future reductions in Russian troop strength in Eastern Europe.

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